Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Review report and interim financial information For the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2020



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Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited and its subsidiary as at 30 June 2020, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, the consolidated statements of changes in owners' equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited for the same periods (collectively called "interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting.



Emphasis of Matters

I draw attention to the following matters.

(a) As described in Note 2.1 to the interim financial statements, the sudden market volatilities with the fall of interest rates and the capital market poses difficulties for financial institutions in the market place. Adjustments are being made by companies to inject capital to meet prudential capital requirements as stipulated by the Office of the Insurance Commission ("the OIC"). The OIC has also temporarily lowered the minimum Capital Adequacy Ratio ("CAR") from 140% to 120% as from 31 December 2019 to 31 December 2021 under the Risk-Based Capital 2 Framework.

The Company is no exception having to inject a total of Baht 800 million during the period to meet the CAR's requirement, which caused its CAR as at 30 June 2020 to be at 134%. The Company still plans to increase additional capital to support the continuing situation of the persistent low interest rate and execute its long-term plan by readjusting its product and investment strategies to lower the risk charge and enhance a sustainable efficiency in its business operation.

The market circumstances indicate uncertainties, which are dependent upon the success in achieving its capital increase plan and improving its operating performance. The major shareholder has been very supportive of all past capital calls and has undertaken to provide more capital if necessary to meet its growing policy commitments and regulatory capital requirements. Furthermore, the major shareholder stated in its letter dated 7 August 2020 that it will provide financial support to the Company to enable it to maintain the CAR of not lower than the minimum requirement as stipulated by the OIC.



(b) As described in Note 3 to the interim financial statements, the Company has adopted the Accounting Guidance related to financial instruments and disclosures applicable to insurance business and Thai Financial Reporting Standard No.16 regarding leases. The cumulative effects of the change in accounting policies were adjusted against deficit or other components of owners' equity as at 1 January 2020 as the case may be.

However, I have not modified my conclusion in respect of these matters.

Rachada Yongsawadvanich

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 4951

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 10 August 2020

Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Statements of financial position

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019

(Unit: Baht)

•		Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate final	ncial statements
	Note	30 June 2020	31 December 2019	30 June 2020	31 December 2019
		(Unaudited but	(Audited)	(Unaudited but	(Audited)
	•	reviewed)		reviewed)	
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	4	251,510,214	365,763,405	245,665,030	360,621,159
Premium receivables	5	90,746,318	130,946,120	90,746,318	130,946,120
Accrued investment income		47,664,974	50,936,491	47,664,974	50,936,491
Reinsurance assets	6	40,707,674	1,539,411	40,707,674	1,539,411
Reinsurance receivables	7	9,440,498	898,656	9,440,498	898,656
Investment assets					
Investments in securities	8	10,490,289,037	10,149,719,295	10,490,289,037	10,149,719,295
Loans and interest receivables	, 9	1,239,721,997	1,054,831,464	1,239,721,997	1,054,831,464
Investments in a subsidiary	10	-	-	4,783,409	4,955,839
Premises and equipment	11	238,526,010	241,332,638	238,526,010	241,332,638
Right-of-use assets	12	82,205,040	-	82,205,040	-
Intangible assets	13	12,203,133	13,860,529	12,203,133	13,860,529
Other assets	14	69,394,326	40,623,929	69,428,817	40,661,285
Total assets		12,572,409,221	12,050,451,938	12,571,381,937	12,050,302,887

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

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Statements of financial position (Continued)

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019

(Unit: Baht)

Mode			Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements
Ireviewed) reviewed) Liabilities Insurance contract liabilities 15 10,238,884,069 9,763,554,910 10,238,884,069 9,763,554,910 Reinsurance payables 16 26,249,182 5,843,790 22,249,182 5,843,790 Lesse liabilities 17 83,545,640 - 83,545,640 - Employee benefit obligetions 18 112,296,342 128,911,839 112,296,342 128,911,839 Other labilities 19 251,600,515 283,356,131 250,579,978 289,213,034 Total liabilities 19 251,600,515 283,356,131 250,579,978 289,213,034 Total liabilities 19 210,774,334,741 10,244,857,650 10,773,313,204 10,244,714,653 Owners' equity 1,800 million ordinary shares of Baht 6,25 each 31 December 2019; 900 million ordinary 4,800,000,000 6,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 6,000,0		Note	30 June 2020	31 December 2019	30 June 2020	31 December 2019
Liabilities and owners' equity Liabilities Insurance contract liabilities 15 10,238,864,069 9,763,554,910 10,238,864,069 9,763,554,910 10,238,864,069 9,763,554,910 10,238,864,069 9,763,554,910 10,238,864,069 9,763,554,910 10,238,864,069 9,763,554,910 10,238,864,069 9,763,554,910 10,238,864,069 9,763,554,910 10,238,864,069 9,763,554,910 10,238,864,069 9,763,554,910 10,238,864,069 10,248,875,00 10,248,875,00 10,248,911,839 112,296,342 128,911,839 112,296,342 128,911,839 112,296,342 128,911,839 112,296,342 128,911,839 114,296,3			(Unaudited but	(Audited)	(Unaudited but	(Audited)
Insurance contract liabilities	•		reviewed)		reviewed)	
Insurance contract liabilities	Liabilities and owners' equity					
Reinsurance payables	Liabilities					
Employee benefit obligations	Insurance contract liabilities	15	10,238,864,069	9,763,554,910	10,238,864,069	9,763,554,910
Employee benefit obligations	Reinsurance payables	16	26,249,182	5,843,790	26,249,182	5,843,790
Deferred tax liabilities	Lease liabilities	17	83,545,640	-	83,545,640	-
Cother liabilities	Employee benefit obligations		61,778,993	57,190,980	61,778,993	57,190,980
Total liabilities 10,774,334,741 10,244,857,850 10,773,313,204 10,244,714,563 Owners' equity Share capital Registered Stage of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 960 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 960 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht	Deferred tax liabilities	18	112,296,342	128,911,839	112,296,342	128,911,839
Cowners' equity Share capital Registered	Other liabilities	19	251,600,515	289,356,131	250,578,978	289,213,034
Registered 1,600 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 960 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each 20 10,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 10,000,00	Total liabilities		10,774,334,741	10,244,857,650	10,773,313,204	10,244,714,553
Registered 1,600 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each (31 December 2019: 960 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each 20 10,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 6,000,000,000 10,000,000 10,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000 10,000,000,000	Owners' equity					
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(31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each) 20 5,084,375,000 4,284,375,000 5,084,375,000 4,284,375,000 4,284,375,000 4,284,375,000 4,284,375,000 4,284,375,000 4,284,375,000 4,284,375,000 4,284,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 6,71,089,769) - (71,089,769) -	Issued and paid-up					
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Share subscription receivable 21 - (1,128,406) - (1,128,406) Issued and paid-up 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 Share subscription receivable 21 - (71,089,769) - (71,089,769) Share discount 21 (58,798,175) - (58,798,175) - Deficit (3,644,827,249) (2,914,875,409) (3,644,827,249) (2,914,875,409) Other component of owners' equity Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investments measured at fair value through other - <td>· (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	· (31 December 2019: 685.50 million ordinary					
Issued and paid-up 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 5,084,375,000 4,283,246,594 Share subscription receivable 21	shares of Baht 6.25 each)	20	5,084,375,000	4,284,375,000	5,084,375,000	4,284,375,000
Share subscription receivable 21 - (71,089,769) - (71,089,769) Share discount 21 (58,798,175) - (58,798,175) - Deficit (3,644,827,249) (2,914,875,409) (3,644,827,249) (2,914,875,409) Other component of owners' equity Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - net of income taxes 8.4 417,319,157 508,306,918 417,319,157 508,306,918 Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary 5,747 5,954 - - Total owners' equity 1,798,074,480 1,805,594,288 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334	Share subscription receivable	21		(1,128,406)		(1,128,406)
Share discount 21 (58,798,175) - (58,798,175) - Deficit (3,644,827,249) (2,914,875,409) (3,644,827,249) (2,914,875,409) Other component of owners' equity Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - net of income taxes 8.4 417,319,157 508,306,918 417,319,157 508,306,918 Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary 5,747 5,954 - - Total owners' equity 1,798,074,480 1,805,594,288 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334	Issued and paid-up		5,084,375,000	4,283,246,594	5,084,375,000	4,283,246,594
Deficit (3,644,827,249) (2,914,875,409) (3,644,827,249) (2,914,875,409) Other component of owners' equity Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - net of income taxes 8.4 417,319,157 508,306,918 417,319,157 508,306,918 Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary 5,747 5,954 - - Total owners' equity 1,798,074,480 1,805,594,288 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334	Share subscription receivable	21	-	(71,089,769)	-	(71,089,769)
Other component of owners' equity Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - net of income taxes 8.4 417,319,157 508,306,918 417,319,157 508,306,918 Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary 5,747 5,954 Total owners' equity 1,798,074,480 1,805,594,288 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334	Share discount	21	(58,798,175)	-	(58,798,175)	-
Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - net of income taxes 8.4 417,319,157 508,306,918 417,319,157 508,306,918 Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary 5,747 5,954 - - Total owners' equity 1,798,074,480 1,805,594,288 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334	Deficit		(3,644,827,249)	(2,914,875,409)	(3,644,827,249)	(2,914,875,409)
measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - net of income taxes 8.4 417,319,157 508,306,918 417,319,157 508,306,918 Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary 5,747 5,954 - - Total owners' equity 1,798,074,480 1,805,594,288 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334	Other component of owners' equity					
comprehensive income - net of income taxes 8.4 417,319,157 508,306,918 417,319,157 508,306,918 Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary 5,747 5,954 - - Total owners' equity 1,798,074,480 1,805,594,288 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334	Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investment	nts				
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334 Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary 5,747 5,954 - - Total owners' equity 1,798,074,480 1,805,594,288 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334	measured at fair value through other					-
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary 5,747 5,954 - - Total owners' equity 1,798,074,480 1,805,594,288 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334	comprehensive income - net of income taxes	8.4	417,319,157	508,306,918	417,319,157	508,306,918
Total owners' equity 1,798,074,480 1,805,594,288 1,798,068,733 1,805,588,334	Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company		1,798,068,733	1,805,588,334	1,798,068,733	1,805,588,334
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		5,747	5,954	-	
Total liabilities and owners' equity 12,572,409,221 12,050,451,938 12,571,381,937 12,050,302,887	Total owners' equity		1,798,074,480	1,805,594,288	1,798,068,733	1,805,588,334
	Total liabilities and owners' equity		12,572,409,221	12,050,451,938	12,571,381,937	12,050,302,887

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

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Directors

Statements of comprehensive income

For the three-month periods ended 30 June 2020 and 2019

(Unit: Baht)

		Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financ	cial statements
	Note	2020	2019	2020	2019
Profit or loss:					
Revenues					•
Premium written		655,183,648	403,684,389	655,183,648	403,684,389
Less: Premium ceded to reinsurers		(24,036,621)	(2,564,882)	(24,036,621)	(2,564,882)
Net premium written		631,147,027	401,119,507	631,147,027	401,119,507
Add (less): Unearned premium reserves (increase) decrease					
from prior period		53,135,094	(5,987,262)	53,135,094	(5,987,262)
Earned premium after reinsurance		684,282,121	395,132,245	684,282,121	395,132,245
Net investment revenues		111,672,367	100,614,327	111,666,942	100,604,620
Losses on investments		(44,687,210)	(5,729,494)	(44,687,210)	(5,729,494)
Fair value losses		(11,588,934)	(16,741,269)	(11,588,934)	(16,741,269)
Share of loss from investment in a subsidiary under equity me	ethod	-	-	(136,508)	(11,646)
Other income		299,994	305,996	264,891	305,644
Total revenues		739,978,338	473,581,805	739,801,302	473,560,100
Expenses					
Long-term life insurance policy reserves increase					•
from prior period		288,818,262	245,984,402	288,818,262	245,984,402
Unexpired risk reserves increase from prior period	15.2	44,556,026	-	44,556,026	-
Benefit payments under life policies and gross claims		518,587,476	278,122,738	518,587,476	278,122,738
Less: Benefit payments under life policies and					
claims refundable from reinsurance		(9,388,644)	(2,492,908)	(9,388,644)	(2,492,908)
Commission and brokerage expenses		164,551,988	108,587,822	164,394,996	108,587,053
Other underwriting expenses		6,510,751	4,121,163	6,510,751	4,121,163
Operating expenses	22	91,217,592	100,014,741	91,201,417	99,993,791
Finance costs		767,250	-	767,250	
Expected credit losses	23	90,744,444	-	90,740,411	-
Other expenses (reversal)	_	(23,333)	2,032	(23,333)	2,032
Total expenses		1,196,341,812	734,339,990	1,196,164,612	734,318,271
Loss before income tax expenses	•	(456,363,474)	(260,758,185)	(456,363,310)	(260,758,171)
Income tax expenses	18.2	(6,514,885)		(6,514,885)	
Net loss		(462,878,359)	(260,758,185)	(462,878,195)	(260,758,171)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

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Statements of comprehensive income (Continued)

For the three-month periods ended 30 June 2020 and 2019

(Unit: Baht)

•		Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financ	ial statements
•	Note	2020	2019	2020	2019
Other comprehensive income (loss):					
Items to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent periods:					•
Gains on valuation of available-for-sale investments					
measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		291,999,820	157,163,969	291,999,820	157,163,969
Less: Income taxes	18.2	(58,399,965)	(31,432,794)	(58,399,965)	(31,432,794)
Items to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent					
periods - net of income taxes		233,599,855	125,731,175	233,599,855	125,731,175
Items not to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent periods	:		<u>-</u> -		•
Actuarial losses		-	(4,266,024)	-	(4,266,024)
Total items not to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent pe	eriods		(4,266,024)		(4,266,024)
Other comprehensive income for the periods	,	233,599,855	121,465,151	233,599,855	121,465,151
Total comprehensive loss for the periods	·	(229,278,504)	(139,293,034)	(229,278,340)	(139,293,020)
Net loss attributable to:					
The Company's shareholders		(462,878,195)	(260,758,171)	(462,878,195)	(260,758,171)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		(164)	(14)	 -	
•		(462,878,359)	(260,758,185)		T.
Total comprehensive loss for the periods attributable to:					
The Company's shareholders		(229,278,340)	(139,293,020)	(229,278,340)	(139,293,020)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		(164)	(14)		
•		(229,278,504)	(139,293,034)		
Basic earnings per share	24	··			
Loss per share		(0.60)	(0.49)	(0.60)	(0.49)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

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Statements of comprehensive income

For the six-month periods ended 30 June 2020 and 2019

(Unit: Baht)

•		Consolidated fina	incial statements	Separate financ	cial statements
•	Note	2020	2019	2020	2019
Profit or loss:					
Revenues					
Premium written		1,417,045,231	758,018,171	1,417,045,231	758,018,171
Less: Premium ceded to reinsurers		(28,609,128)	(3,925,017)	(28,609,128)	(3,925,017)
Net premium written		1,388,436,103	754,093,154	1,388,436,103	754,093,154
Less: Unearned premium reserves increase from prior period		(21,983,803)	(6,596,669)	(21,983,803)	(6,596,669)
Earned premium after reinsurance	,	1,366,452,300	747,496,485	1,366,452,300	747,496,485
Net investment revenues		206,425,327	188,450,735	206,419,902	188,441,028
Losses on investments		(57,071,682)	(63,097,532)	(57,071,682)	(63,097,532)
Fair value losses		(3,453,819)	(3,709,369)	(3,453,819)	(3,709,369)
Share of loss from investment in a subsidiary under equity method	od	-	-	(172,430)	(11,646)
Other income		391,223	475,316	302,301	474,964
Total revenues		1,512,743,349	869,615,635	1,512,476,572	869,593,930
Expenses	•				
Long-term life insurance policy reserves increase					
from prior period		387,397,514	356,529,186	387,397,514	356,529,186
Unexpired risk reserves increase from prior period	15.2	55,667,559	-	55,667,559	-
Benefit payments under life policies and gross claims		981,885,892	506,134,605	981,885,892	506,134,605
Less: Benefit payments under life policies and					•
claims refundable from reinsurance		(9,440,498)	(3,497,260)	(9,440,498)	(3,497,260)
Commission and brokerage expenses		352,983,828	215,401,041	352,749,752	215,400,272
Other underwriting expenses		14,830,053	8,743,263	14,830,053	8,743,263
Operating expenses	22	203,815,365	196,017,891	203,786,490	195,996,941
Finance costs		1,695,336	-	1,695,336	• -
Expected credit losses	23	78,880,005	-	78,875,972	-
Other expenses		473,126	2,039	473,126	2,039
Total expenses		2,068,188,180	1,279,330,765	2,067,921,196	1,279,309,046
Loss before income tax expenses	-	(555,444,831)	(409,715,130)	(555,444,624)	(409,715,116)
Income tax expenses	18.2	(6,131,443)	-	(6,131,443)	<u> </u>
Net loss .		(561,576,274)	(409,715,130)	(561,576,067)	(409,715,116)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statement

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Statements of comprehensive income (Continued)

For the six-month periods ended 30 June 2020 and 2019

(Unit: Baht)

		Consolidated final	ncial statements	Separate financ	ial statements
4	lote	2020	2019	2020	2019
Other comprehensive income (loss):					
Items to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Gains (losses) on valuation of available-for-sale investments					•
measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		(120,175,183)	342,342,264	(120,175,183)	342,342,264
Add (Less): Income taxes	8.2	24,035,036	(68,468,453)	24,035,036	(68,468,453)
Items to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent					
periods - net of income taxes		(96,140,147)	273,873,811	(96,140,147)	273,873,811
Items not to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Actuarial losses		-	(4,266,024)	•	(4,266,024)
Total items not to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent period	ods .	-	(4,266,024)	-	(4,266,024)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the periods	•	(96,140,147)	269,607,787	(96,140,147)	269,607,787
Total comprehensive loss for the periods		(657,716,421)	(140,107,343)	(657,716,214)	(140,107,329)
Net loss attributable to:					
The Company's shareholders		(561,576,067)	(409,715,116)	(561,576,067)	(409,715,116)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		(207)	(14)		
		(561,576,274)	(409,715,130)		•
Total comprehensive loss for the periods attributable to:	-				
The Company's shareholders		(657,716,214)	(140,107,329)	(657,716,214)	(140,107,329)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		(207)	(14)		
		(657,716,421)	(140,107,343)		,
Basic earnings per share	24				
Loss per share		(0.77)	(0.79)	(0.77)	(0.79)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

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(Unit: Baht)

Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Statements of changes in owners' equity
For the six-month periods ended 30 June 2020 and 2019

					Consolidate	Consolidated financial statements			
			Ec	juity attributable to	Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company	Company			
						Other component of equity			
						Revaluation surplus on			
					เช	available-for-sale investments			
						measured at fair	Total equity	Equity attributable	
		Issued and				value through other	attributable to	to non-controlling	٠
		s dn-paid	Share subscription			comprehensive income	the Company's	interests of	
I	Note .	share capital	receivable	Share discount	Deficit	- net of income taxes	shareholders	the subsidiary	Total
Balance as at 1 January 2019		3,133,246,594	(71,089,769)		(1,697,519,451)	208,553,433	1,573,190,807	5,905	1,573,196,712
Net loss		1	-		(409,715,116)	,	(409,715,116)	(14)	(409,715,130)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period		•	1		(4,266,024)	273,873,811	269,607,787	,	269,607,787
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period		1	,	1	(413,981,140)	273,873,811	(140,107,329)	(14)	(140,107,343)
Issuance of additional ordinary shares		200,000,000	,		•	•	200,000,000	•	200,000,000
Balance as at 30 June 2019		3,333,246,594	(71,089,769)	,	(2,111,500,591)	482,427,244	1,633,083,478	5,891	1,633,089,369
Balance as at 1 January 2020		4,283,246,594	(71,089,769)	,	(2,914,875,409)	508,306,918	1,805,588,334	5,954	1,805,594,288
Cumulative effects of the change in accounting policies	6	- "	,	ı	(168,375,773)	5,152,386	(163,223,387)	,	(163,223,387)
Balance as at 1 January 2020 - as restated	,	4,283,246,594	(71,089,769)	1	(3,083,251,182)	513,459,304	1,642,364,947	5,954	1,642,370,901
Net loss	•	1	-	-	(561,576,067)	,	(561,576,067)	(207)	(561,576,274)
Other comprehensive loss for the period		ı	,	ſ	,	(96,140,147)	(96,140,147)	1	(96,140,147)
Total comprehensive loss for the period	ı	1	•	•	(561,576,067)	(96,140,147)	(657,716,214)	(207)	(657,716,421)
Issuance of additional ordinary shares	20	800,000,000	•	•	•	•	800,000,008	1	800,000,000
Collection on share subscription receivable	21	1,128,406	71,089,769	(58,798,175)			13,420,000		13,420,000
Balance as at 30 June 2020	•	5,084,375,000	'	(58,798,175)	(3,644,827,249)	417,319,157	1,798,068,733	5,747	1,798,074,480
	•	To the state of th		٩					

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements,

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Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited and its subsidiary

Statements of changes in owners' equity (Continued)

For the six-month periods ended 30 June 2020 and 2019

							(Unit: Baht)
				Separate	Separate financial statements		
						Other component of equity	
						Revaluation surplus on	
						available-for-sale investments	
						measured at fair	
						value through other	
		Issued and	Share subscription			comprehensive income - net	
	Note	paid-up share capital	receivable	Share discount	Deficit	of income taxes	Total
Balance as at 1 January 2019		3,133,246,594	(71,089,769)		(1.697.519.451)	208 653 433	1 573 100 907
Net loss					(1010)	201,000,000	/00'06) 'c /c'!
Other commenters in come fleet for the notice		'	I		(409,715,116)	1	(409,715,116)
Outer comprehensive income (ioss) for the period		,	•		(4,266,024)	273,873,811	269,607,787
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period		•	1	•	(413,981,140)	273,873,811	(140,107,329)
Issuance of additional ordinary shares		200,000,000	1		ı	ı	200,000,000
Balance as at 30 June 2019		3,333,246,594	(71,089,769)		(2,111,500,591)	482,427,244	1,633,083,478
Balance as at 1 January 2020		4,283,246,594	(71,089,769)	1	(2,914,875,409)	508,306,918	1,805,588,334
Cumulative effects of the change in accounting policies	_{CO}	1	1	1	(168,375,773)	5,152,386	(163,223,387)
Balance as at 1 January 2020 - as restated		4,283,246,594	(71,089,769)	,	(3,083,251,182)	513,459,304	1,642,364,947
Net loss		•	1	1	(561,576,067)		(561,576,067)
Other comprehensive loss for the period		1	1	•	J	(96,140,147)	(96,140,147)
Total comprehensive loss for the period		•	ı	1	(561,576,067)	(96,140,147)	(657,716,214)
Issuance of additional ordinary shares	20	800,000,000	•	1	ſ		800,000,000
Collection on share subscription receivable	21	1,128,406	71,089,769	(58,798,175)	1	ı	13,420,000
Balance as at 30 June 2020		5,084,375,000		(58,798,175)	(3,644,827,249)	417,319,157	1,798,068,733

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Statements of cash flows For the six-month periods ended 30 June 2020 and 2019

(Unit: Baht)

•		Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate finance	cial statements
•	Note	2020	2019	2020	2019
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities					
Gross premium from direct insurance		1,457,005,517	779,546,978	1,457,005,517	779,546,978
Cash paid from reinsurance		(28,477,443)	(6,102,660)	(28,477,443)	(6,102,660)
Interest income		120,078,913	124,992,827	120,073,488	124,983,120
Dividend Income		60,049,070	56,512,297	60,049,070	56,512,297
Other income		367,919	456,881	278,996	456,529
Benefit payments under life policies and gross claims					·
from direct insurance		(989,621,510)	(469,220,348)	(989,621,510)	(469,220,348)
Commission and brokerage expenses on direct insurance		(423,668,681)	(266,302,398)	(423,434,605)	(266,301,629)
Other underwriting expenses		(15,904,247)	(8,310,660)	(15,904,247)	(8,310,660)
Operating expenses		(164,056,469)	(144,085,170)	(164,903,169)	(144,106,109)
Other expenses		(131,440)	(2,030)	(131,440)	(2,030)
Investments in securities		-	75,041,576	-	75,041,576
Loans		-	85,209,285		85,209,285
Cash received on financial assets		131,912,735	-	131,912,735	_
Cash paid for financial assets		(1,044,279,558)	-	(1,044,279,558)	_
Net cash from (used in) operating activities		(896,725,194)	227,736,578	(897,432,166)	227,706,349
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities					
Building and equipment		(15,438,297)	(21,561,654)	(15,438,297)	(21,561,654)
Intangible assets		(948,020)	(884,147)	(948,020)	(884,147)
Net cash used in investing activities		(16,386,317)	(22,445,801)	(16,386,317)	(22,445,801)
Cash flows from (used in) financial activities					
Repayment of lease liabilities		(14,399,273)	-	(14,399,273)	-
Proceeds from issuance of additional ordinary shares	20	800,000,000	200,000,000	800,000,000	200,000,000
Collection on share subscription receivable	21	13,420,000	-	13,420,000	-
Net cash provided by financing activities		799,020,727	200,000,000	799,020,727	200,000,000
Allowance for expected credit losses		(162,407)	-	(158,373)	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(114,253,191)	405,290,777	(114,956,129)	405,260,548
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the periods		365,763,405	236,188,519	360,621,159	231,189,606
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the periods	,	251,510,214	641,479,296	245,665,030	636,450,154
	,				

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

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Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited and its subsidiary Table of contents for notes to interim financial statements For the three-month periods and six-month ended 30 June 2020 and 2019

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Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited

Notes to interim financial statements

For the three-month and six-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 2019

1. General information

1.1 Corporate information

Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited (the "Company") was established as a limited company under Thai laws and domiciled in Thailand whereby on 13 March 2014, the Company registered the change of its status to be a public company. As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, its major shareholder is Phillip Life Company Limited, which was incorporated in Singapore, holding 99.75% and 99.70%, respectively, of the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company.

The Company is principally engaged in the provision of life insurance services. The registered office of the Company is located at No. 849, Vorawat Building, Silom Road, Silom Sub-district, Bangrak District, Bangkok. As of 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Company had altogether 26 branches, and 27 branches, respectively.

1.2 The Coronavirus 2019 pandemic

The Coronavirus 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic results in an economic slowdown and impacts businesses and industries in various sectors either directly or indirectly. This situation may bring uncertainties and have an impact on the environment in which the business operates. The Company's management has continuously monitored ongoing developments and assessed the financial impact in respect of the valuation of assets, provisions and contingent liabilities, and has used estimates and judgement in respect of various issues as the situation has evolved.

2. Basis of preparation of interim financial information

2.1 Accounting assumption

The sudden market volatilities with the fall of interest rates and the capital market poses difficulties for financial institutions in the market place. Adjustments are being made by companies to inject capital to meet prudential capital requirements as stipulated by the Office of the Insurance Commission ("the OIC"). The OIC has also temporarily lowered the minimum Capital Adequacy Ratio ("CAR") from 140% to 120% as from 31 December 2019 to 31 December 2021 under the Risk-Based Capital 2 Framework.

The Company is no exception having to inject a total of Baht 800 million during the period to meet the CAR's requirement, which caused its CAR as at 30 June 2020 to be at 134%. The Company still plans to increase additional capital to support the continuing situation of the persistent low interest rate and execute its long-term plan by readjusting its product and investment strategies to lower the risk charge and enhance a sustainable efficiency in its business operation.

The market circumstances indicate uncertainties, which are dependent upon the success in achieving its capital increase plan an improving its operating performance. The major shareholder has been very supportive of all past capital calls and has undertaken to provide more capital if necessary to meet its growing policy commitments and regulatory capital requirements. Furthermore, the major shareholder stated in its letter dated 7 August 2020 that it will provide financial support to the Company to enable it to maintain the CAR of not lower than the minimum requirement as stipulated by the OIC.

With Such short-term and long-term plans, the Company's management believes that the Company would be able to operate an on-going business and these financial statements were therefore prepared under the going concern assumptions, with assets and liabilities carried on the basis that the Company will be able to realise assets and settle liabilities in the normal course of business.

2.2 Basis of preparation of interim financial information

This interim financial information is prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company presented each line item in the statements of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in owners' equity and cash flows in the same full format as that used in preparation of its annual financial statements and in accordance with the format of financial statements specified in the Notification of the Office of Insurance Commission regarding criteria, procedures, terms and conditions for preparation and submission of financial statements and operating performance reports of life insurance companies (No. 2) B.E. 2562 dated 4 April 2019.

This interim financial information is intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. This interim financial information should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial information in Thai language is the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial information in English language has been translated from such interim financial information in Thai language.

2.3 Basis of consolidation

(a) The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited ("the Company") and the following subsidiary (collectively called "the Group").

		Country of		•
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation	Percentage	of shareholding
		_	30 June 2020	31 December 2019
			(Percent)	(Percent)
Phillip Insurance Broker	Non-life insurance broker	Thailand	99.88	99.88
Company Limited	·			

- (b) Subsidiary is fully consolidated, being the date on which the Company obtains control, and continue to be consolidated until the date when such control ceases.
- (c) The financial statements of the subsidiary are prepared using the same significant accounting policies as the Company.
- (d) Material balances and transactions between the Group have been eliminated from the consolidated financial statements.
- (e) Non-controlling interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets of the subsidiary that are not held by the Company and are presented separately in the consolidated profit or loss and within equity in the consolidated statement of financial position.

2.4 Separate financial statements

The Company has prepared its separate financial statements, which have presented investment in a subsidiary under the equity method.

2.5 Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

During the period, the Company has adopted the revised (revised 2019) and new financial reporting standards and interpretations which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2020. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users of the standards. However, the new standard involves changes to key principles, which are summarised below:

(a) Financial reporting standards and Accounting Guidance related to financial instruments

Financial reporting standards related to financial instruments

A set of TFRSs related to financial instruments consists of five accounting standards and interpretations, as follows:

Financial reporting standards:

TFRS 7

Financial Instruments: Disclosures

TFRS 9

Financial Instruments

Accounting standard:

TAS 32

Financial Instruments: Presentation

Financial Reporting Standard Interpretations:

TFRIC 16

Hedges of a Net Investment in a Foreign Operation

TFRIC 19

Extinguishing Financial Liabilities with Equity Instruments

These TFRSs related to financial instruments make stipulations relating to the classification of financial instruments and their measurement at fair value or amortised cost (taking into account the type of instrument, the characteristics of the contractual cash flows and the Company's business model), calculation of impairment using the expected credit loss method, and hedge accounting. These include stipulations regarding the presentation and disclosure of financial instruments.

Accounting Guidance related to financial instruments and disclosures applicable to insurance business

Accounting Guidance related to financial instruments and disclosures applicable to insurance business was issued to comply with TFRS 4 (revised 2019) Insurance contracts, which allows insurers who meet certain criteria stipulated in TFRS 4 to delay adoption of TFRS 9 Financial Instruments and TFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures, which are applicable for the financial reporting period beginning on or after 1 January 2020, and to adopt the Accounting Guidance related to financial instruments and disclosures applicable to insurance business instead.

This Accounting Guidance has some differences from TFRS 9, with the significant differences being described as below:

- Classification and measurement of financial assets: These are to be classified as trading securities, available-for-sale securities, held to maturity debt securities, and loans and receivables, with no requirement to take into account the assessment of the Company's business model and the characteristics of the contractual cash flows.
- Loss on impairment, gain or loss on derecognition, and gain and loss on fair value hedges for available-for-sale equity securities items are to be recognised in profit or loss.
- The embedded derivatives in financial assets that are hybrid contracts are to be separated from host contract if they meet all criteria for separation.

In addition, the Accounting Guidance has certain differences from TFRS 7 with respect to disclosures.

According to the Company's statements of financial position as at 31 December 2017, insurance contracts liabilities under the scope of TFRS 4 Insurance Contracts comprise more than 90% of the carrying value of total liabilities, which meets criteria stipulated in TFRS 4, and there has been no change in the Company's core activities in the following accounting periods. As a result, the Company is eligible to adopt the Accounting Guidance related to financial instruments and disclosures applicable to insurance business. The Company's management believe that adoption of the Accounting Guidance is appropriate in the current circumstances and the Company has, therefore, elected to adopt such Accounting Guidance.

However, the significant accounting policies and impact to the Company's interim financial information from the adoption of such Accounting Guidance can be summarised as follows:

Classification and measurement of financial assets

The Company shall classify financial assets as trading securities, available for sale securities, held to maturity securities, and receivables and loans by not taking into consideration of its business model and the characteristics of the contractual cash flows. The Company already considered as follows:

- The Company continues to classify its trading investments in are unit trusts as financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss.

- The Company continues to classify its available-for-sale investments both in debt instruments and equity instruments, except for non-listed equity securities, as financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income and will be recognised in profit or loss when sold. Additional investments incurred during the period were classified according to the objective set out on investment date.
- The Company reclassifies its investments in non-listed equity securities, previously classified as general investments measured at cost net of allowance for impairment (if any) under the cancelled former accounting standard, as financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.
- The Company continues to classify and present debt instruments and loans, which
 the Company helds to collect contractual cash flow (both principal and interest), as
 held-to-maturity investments and loans and interest receivables measured at
 amortised cost.

Classification of financial liabilities

The adoption of this Accounting Guidance does not have any impact to classification of financial liabilities. The Company continues to classify financial liabilities measured at amortised cost.

Impairment of financial assets

This Accounting Guidance requires the Company to move from incurred loss provisioning, under former accounting policy, to expected loss provisioning by recognising an allowance for expected credit losses on its financial assets and it is no longer necessary for a credit-impaired event to have occurred. The Company considers to adopt the general approach to determine expected credit loss on financial assets.

Loss on impairment of investments in equity instruments and unit trusts which classified as available-for-sale investments is immediately recognised in profit or loss when there is objective evidence of impairment, considering from the evidence that indicates the cost of investments may not be recovered and a significant or prolonged decline in fair value of investments below its costs.

Transition

The Company adopted this Accounting Guidance whereby it recognised the cumulative effects from the first-time adoption using the modified retrospective method, which required the adjustment of the cumulative effects against deficit or other components of owners' equity as at 1 January 2020, and the comparative information was not restated.

The cumulative effects of the change in accounting policy were described in Note 3 to interim financial statements.

(b) TFRS 16 Leases

TFRS 16 supersedes TAS 17 Leases together with related Interpretations. The standard sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases, and requires a lessee to recognise assets and liabilities for all leases with a term of more than 12 months, unless the underlying asset is low value.

Accounting by lessors under TFRS 16 is substantially unchanged from TAS 17. Lessors will continue to classify leases as either operating or finance leases using similar principles to those used under TAS 17.

However, significant accounting policies and impact to the Company's interim financial information from the adoption of this standard can be summarised as follows:

Right-of-use assets

The Company recognises right-of-use assets at the commencement date of the lease. Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities. The cost of right-of-use assets includes the amount of lease liabilities recognised through initial measurement, initial direct costs incurred, and lease payments made at or before the commencement date, less any lease incentives received.

Unless the Company is reasonably certain that it will obtain ownership of the leased asset at the end of the lease term, the recognised right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis from the commencement date of the lease to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term.

Lease liabilities

At the commencement date of the lease, the Company recognises lease liabilities measured at the present value of the lease payments to be made over the lease term, discounted by the interest rate implicit in the lease or the Company's incremental borrowing rate. After the commencement date, the amount of lease liabilities is increased to reflect the accretion of interest and reduced for the lease payments made. In addition, the carrying amount of lease liabilities is remeasured if there is a modification or reassessment.

However, in the second quarter of 2020, the Company elected to adopt the Accounting Guidance on Temporary Relief Measures on Accounting Alternatives, whereby any reduction in lease payments by lessors is not treated as a lease modification, as mentioned in Note 2.5 (c) to interim financial statements.

Short-term leases and Leases of low-value assets

Payments under leases that, have a lease term of 12 months or less at the commencement date, or are leases of low-value assets, are recognised as expenses on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

<u>Transition</u>

The Company initially adopted this financial reporting standard using the modified retrospective method whereby an adjustment of the cumulative effect was made against assets and liabilities as at 1 January 2020, and the comparative information was not restated.

The cumulative effect of the change in accounting policy was described in Note 3 to interim financial statements.

(c) Accounting Guidances on Temporary Relief Measures

Accounting Guidance on Temporary Relief Measures for Entities Providing Assistance to Debtors Impacted by Situations That Affect the Thai Economy

The Federation of Accounting Professions announced Accounting Guidance on Temporary Relief Measures for Entities Providing Assistance to Debtors Impacted by Situations That Affect the Thai Economy. Its objectives are to provide temporary relief measures solely for entities providing assistance to debtors impacted by the situations that affect the Thai economy, such as COVID-19, economic conditions, trade wars and drought, and to provide an alternative for all entities providing assistance to debtors in accordance with measures to assist debtors specified in the circular of the Bank of Thailand No. BOT.RPD.(23)C. 276/2563 "Guidelines on providing assistance to debtors impacted by situations that affect the Thai economy" and the circular of the Bank of Thailand No. BOT.RPD.(01)C. 380/2563 "Measures to provide additional assistance to debtors during the COVID-19 situation" or any other measures announced by the Bank of Thailand. Such entities include credit card businesses, businesses providing loans secured against vehicle registrations without collateral, personal loan businesses under the supervision of the Bank of Thailand and certain entities not under the supervision of the Bank of Thailand, such as leasing, hirepurchase, motorcycle hire-purchase and factoring businesses. Entities providing assistance to debtors in accordance with the Bank of Thailand's measures and electing to apply this Accounting Guidance have to apply all temporary relief measures in this guidance.

On 22 April 2020, the Accounting Guidance was announced in the Royal Gazette and it is effective for entities providing assistance to debtors impacted by situations that affect the Thai economy during the period from 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2021 or until the Bank of Thailand makes changes, with which the entities are to comply. The guidance applies to large debtors, small- and medium-sized debtors and retail debtors who have the ability to run a business or to pay debts in the future and who have been impacted directly or indirectly by such this, considering the following guidelines.

The Company did not opt to adopt this Accounting Guidance in the current period.

Accounting Guidance on Temporary Relief Measures on Accounting Alternatives in Response to the Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic

The Federation of Accounting Professions announced Accounting Guidance on Temporary Relief Measures on Accounting Alternatives in Response to the Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic. Its objectives are to alleviate some of the impact of applying certain financial reporting standards, and to provide clarification about accounting treatments during the period of uncertainty relating to this situation.

On 22 April 2020, the Accounting Guidance was announced in the Royal Gazette and it is effective for the financial statements prepared for reporting periods ending between 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2020.

The Company has elected to apply the following temporary relief measures on accounting alternative:

The Company opted not to consider any reduction in lease payments by lessors resulting from the COVID-19 situation as a lease modification whereby it will gradually decrease, the lease liabilities that due in each period proportionately to the reduced portion of the lease liabilities and make a reversal of depreciation of right-of-use assets and interest on lease liabilities recognised in each period proportionately to the reduced lease liabilities and recognise the difference in profit or loss. However, the amount of reduction in lease payments during such situation is not material to total remaining balances of lease liabilities.

2.6 Significant accounting policies

This interim financial information is prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as those were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019, except for the changes in accounting policies as a result of the adoption of new accounting standards as summarised in Note 2.5 to interim financial statements.

3. Cumulative effects of the changes in accounting policies

As described in Note 2.5 (a) and (b) to interim financial statements, the Company has adopted Accounting Guidance related to financial instruments and disclosures applicable to insurance business and TFRS 16 Leases since 1 January 2020 whereby the Company chose to adjust the cumulative effects from chages in accounting polices against deficit or other components of owners' equity as at 1 January 2020 and the comparative information was not restated.

The impacts on the beginning balance of deficit or other components of owners' equity of 2020 were summarised as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidat	ted financial state	ements	
			The imp	pacts of	
			Accounting		
			Guidance		
			related to		
			financial		
•	31 December		instruments	TFRS 16	1 January
	2019	Reclassification ⁽¹⁾	(Note 3.1)	(Note 3.2)	2020
Statement of financial position					
Assets	•				
Cash and cash equivalents	365,763	-	(173)	-	365,590
Accrued investment income	73,595	(22,658)	(67)	-	50,870
Investments in securities	10,149,719	-	3,142		10,152,861
Loans	1,032,173	(1,032,173)	-	-	-
Loans and interest receivables	-	1,054,831	(164,838)	-	889,993
Right-of-use assets	-	-	-	95,953	95,953
Other assets	40,624	-	-	(431)	40,193
Liabilities					
Lease liabilities	-	-	-	95,522	95,522
Deferred tax liabilities	128,912	-	1,288	-	130,200
Owners' equity				•	
Deficit	(2,914,875)	-	(168,376)	-	(3,083,251)
Other components of owners'					-
equity	508,307	-	5,152	-	513,459

⁽¹⁾ The Company reclassified certain line items in accordance with the new format of financial statements as set out by the OIC from 1 January 2020.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate financial statements

•		-	The imp	acts of	
•			Accounting		
			Guidance		
			related to		
			financial		
	31 December		instruments	TFRS 16	1 January
'	2019	Reclassification ⁽¹⁾	(Note 3.1)	(Note 3.2)	2020
Statement of financial position					
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	360,621	-	(173)	-	360,448
Accrued investment income	73,595	(22,658)	(67)	-	50,870
Investments in securities	10,149,719	-	3,142	-	10,152,861
Loans	1,032,173	(1,032,173)	-	-	-
Loans and interest receivables	•	1,054,831	(164,838)	-	889,993
Right-of-use assets	-	-	-	95,953	95,953
Other assets	40,661	-	-	(431)	40,230
Liabilities					
Lease liabilities	· -	-	-	95,522	95,522
Deferred tax liabilities	128,912	-	1,288	-	130,200
Owners' equity					
Deficit	(2,914,875)	-	(168,376)	-	(3,083,251)
Other components of owners'	•				
equity	508,307	-	5,152	-	513,459

⁽¹⁾ The Company reclassified certain line items in accordance with the new format of financial statements as set out by the OIC from 1 January 2020.

3.1 Financial instruments

Details of the impact on deficit and other components of owners' equity as at 1 January 2020 due to the first-time adoption of Accounting Guidance related to financial instruments and disclosures applicable to insurance business were presented as follows:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated and Separate
	financial statements
Deficit	
Recognition of an allowance for expected credit losses on financial assets	(168,376)
Impacts on deficit as at 1 January 2020	(168,376)
Other components of owners' equity	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Changes in measurement of investments in non-listed equity instruments,	
previously measured at cost, to be measured at fair value	3,142
Recognition of an allowance for expected credit losses on financial assets	3,298
Total	6,440
Less: relevant income taxes	(1,288)
Impacts on other components of owners' equity as at 1 January 2020	5,152

As at 1 January 2020, the carrying values of financial assets in accordance with Accounting Guidance related to financial instruments and disclosures applicable to insurance business, as compared to the carrying values under the former accounting policies, were as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		<u> </u>			n. Thousand Danity
		 	lidated financial stater		
		Carryir		e with Accounting Gui	dance
			Available-for-sale		
			investments		
		Trading	measured at fair		
	Carrying values	investments	value through		
	under the former	measured at fair	other		
	accounting	value through	comprehensive		•
	policies	profit or loss	income	Amortised cost	Total
Cash and cash					
equivalents	365,763	-	-	365,590	365,590
Accrued investment					
income	50,937	-	-	50,870	50,870
Investments in					
securities	10,149,719	2,218,335	7,934,526	-	10,152,861
Loans and interest					,
receivables	1,054,831	-	-	889,993	889,993
•		_			t: Thousand Baht)
	 -		rate financial stateme	·	
		Carryin		e with Accounting Guid	iance
			Available-for-sale		
			investments		
		Trading	measured at fair		
	Carrying values	investments	value through		·
	under the former	measured at fair	other		
	accounting	value through	comprehensive		
	policies	profit or loss	income	Amortised cost	Total
Cash and cash					
equivalents	360,621	-	-	360,448	360,448
Accrued investment					
income	50,937	-	-	50,870	50,870
Investments in					
securities	10,149,719	2,218,335	7,934,526	-	10,152,861
Loans and interest					

As at 1 January 2020, the Company did had not designate any financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

1,054,831

receivables

889,993

889,993

3.2 Leases

Upon initial application of TFRS 16, the Company recognised lease liabilities previously classified as operating leases at the present value of the remaining lease payments, discounted using the Company's incremental borrowing rate at 1 January 2020.

•	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated and Separate
	financial statements
•	
Operating lease commitments as at 31 December 2019	89,344
Add: Option to extend lease term	13,142
Less: Deferred interest expenses	(6,964)
Increase in lease liabilities due to TFRS 16 adoption	95,522
Liabilities under finance lease agreements as at 31 December 2019	
Lease liabilities as at 1 January 2020	95,522
Add: Transfer of prepaid rental expenses from other assets	431
Right-of-use assets as at 1 January 2020	95,953

The adjustments of right-of-use assets due to TFRS 16 adoption as at 1 January 2020 were summarised below:

•	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated and Separate
	financial statements
_eased buildings	94,393
Motor vehicles	1,560
Total right-of-use assets	95,953

4. Cash and cash equivalents

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

•	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
_				
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
· -	2020	2019	2020	2019
Cash on hand	1,127	1,046	1,127	1,046
Deposits at banks with no fixed maturity date	250,545	364,717	244,696	359,575
Total cash and cash equivalents	251,672	365,763	245,823	360,621
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(162)		(158)	
Cash and cash equivalents - net	251,510	365,763	245,665	360,621

5. Premium receivables

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the outstanding balances of premium receivables, classified by overdue periods, counted from the grace-period due dates, were as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated and Separate

	financial	financial statements			
	Direct insurance				
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019			
Not yet due	90,489	130,508			
Not over 30 days	62	238			
Over 31 days to 60 days	2	-			
Over 61 days to 90 days	· -	5			
Overdue longer than 90 days	6,248	6,489			
Total premium receivables	96,801	137,240			
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	(6,055)	(6,294)			
Premium receivables - net	90,746	130,946			

6. Reinsurance assets

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, reinsurance assets consisted of reserves refundable from reinsurers as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated and Separate

	financial statements		
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019	
Insurance reserve refundable from reinsurers			
Unearned premium reserves	28,310	1,539	
Loss reserves			
Claims incurred and reported	4,782	-	
Claims incurred but not yet reported	7,616	<u> </u>	
Reinsurance assets	40,708	1,539	

7. Reinsurance receivables

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, reinsurance receivables consisted of the following:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated and Separate

	financial statements		
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019	
Amounts due from reinsurers	9,440	899	
Reinsurance receivables	9,440	899	

8. Investments in securities

8.1 Classified by investment type

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements			
	30 June	2020	31 December 2019	
	Cost/		Cost/	
	Amortised cost	Fair value	Amortised cost	Fair value
Trading investments measured at fair		-		
value through profit or loss				
Domestic unit trusts	2,268,112	2,309,412	2,152,920	2,163,598
Foreign unit trusts	85,209	86,357	54,711	54,737
Total	2,353,321	2,395,769	2,207,631	2,218,335
Add: Revaluation allowance				
from fair value measurement	39,833		9,176	
from translation of foreign currencies	2,615		1,528	
Total revaluation allowance	42,448		10,704	•
Trading investments measured at fair				
value through profit or loss - net	2,395,769		2,218,335	
Available-for-sale investments				
measured at fair value through other				
comprehensive income				
Government and state enterprise				
securities	2,118,644	2,302,334	2,293,460	2,469,772
Private sector debt securities	3,407,232	3,532,468	3,319,108	3,620,614
Domestic common stocks	234,785	224,387	591,069	553,572
Foreign common stocks	1,054,091	1,113,099	333,616	371,466
Domestic unit trusts	771,610	743,692	743,694	807,159
Foreign unit trusts	174,085	168,543	100,321	105,534
Total	7,760,447	8,084,523	7,381,268	7,928,117
Add (less): Revaluation allowance		· · ·		
from fair value measurement	521,649		635,384	
from translation of foreign currencies	(99,113)		(64,123)	
Total revaluation allowance	422,536		571,261	
Less: Allowance for impairment	(5,601)		(24,412)	
Less: Allowance for expected credit				
losses	(92,859)			
Available-for-sale investments measured at			· · 	
fair value through other comprehensive				
income - net	8,084,523		7,928,117	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements			
	30 June 2020		31 December 2019	
	Cost/		Cost/	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Amortised cost	Fair value	Amortised cost	Fair value
Held-to-maturity investments measured				
at amortised cost				
Deposits at financial institutions which				•
matured over 3 months	10,000		-	
Less: Allowance for expected credit				
losses	(3)		_	
Held-to-maturity investments measured				
at amortised cost - net	9,997		-	
General investment				
Common stocks	<u> </u>		3,267	
General investment			3,267	
Investments in securities - net	10,490,289		10,149,719	

8.2 Classified by stage of credit risk

	((Jnit:	Baht	
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	Consolidated and Separate financial statements				
	• 30 June 2020				
		Allowance for expected credit losses recognised			
	Fair value	in profit or loss			
Available-for-sale investments measured at fair value		·			
through other comprehensive income					
Stage 1 - Debt securities without a significant increase of					
credit risk	5,754,392	(3,269)			
Stage 3 - Credit - impaired debt securities	80,410	(89,590)			
Total	5,834,802	(92,859)			

(Unit: Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements					
	30 June 2020					
	Allowance for					
•	expected credit					
	Amortised cost- losses recognised					
	gross	in profit or loss	Total			
Held-to-maturity investments measured						
at amortised cost						
Stage 1 - Debt securities without a significant						
increase of credit risk	10,000	(3)	9,997			
Total	10,000	(3)	9,997			

8.3 Investments subject to restrictions

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Company placed certain assets as securities and insurance reserves as described below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements						
	30 June	2020	31 December 2019				
	Amortised cost	Fair value	Amortised cost	Fair value			
Placed with the Life							
Assurance Registrar:							
As securities	20,349	20,943	20,465	20,952			
As life insurance reserves	2,104,237	2,330,943	1,916,179	2,144,348			
Total	2,124,586	2,351,886	1,936,644	2,165,300			
Placed with bank:							
As securities	10,000	10,000	<u>-</u>	-			

8.4 Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated and

	Separate financial statements		
	For the six-month	For the	
	period ended	year ended	
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019	
Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investments			
measured at fair value through other comprehensive income			
at beginning of the periods	635,384	260,692	
Cumulative effect of change in accounting policy (Note 3.1)	6,440	-	
Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investments			
measured at fair value through other comprehensive income			
at beginning of the periods - as restated	641,824	260,692	
Gains (losses) on revaluation during the periods	(200,468)	288,680	
Losses on sales of available-for-sale investments measured at			
fair value through other comprehensive income transferred to		•	
be recognised in profit or loss	80,293	86,012	
Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investments			
measured at fair value through other comprehensive income			
- end of the periods	521,649	635,384	
Less: Income taxes	(104,330)	(127,077)	
Revaluation surplus on available-for-sale investments			
measured at fair value through other comprehensive income			
at end of the periods - net of income taxes	417,319	508,307	

9. Loans and interest receivables

9.1 Loans and interest receivables classified by overdue periods

As at 30 June 2020 and 1 January 2020, the balances of loans and interest receivables classified by overdue periods of principal and interest receivables were as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements								
	30 June 2020								
	Policy loans		Mortgage loans		Other loans		Total		
·		Interest		Interest		Interest		Interest	
Overdue periods	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Total
Not yet due	578,928	19,682	343,402	1,014	51		922,381	20,696	943,077
Past due									
Less than 3 months	-	-	33,342	1,083	-	-	33,342	1,083	34,425
3 - 6 months	-	-	543	16	-	-	543	16	559
6 - 12 months	-	-	3,091	66	-	-	3,091	66	3,157
Over 12 months			478,551	19,170	5,079	303	483,630	19,473	503,103
Total loans and									
interest receivables	578,928	19,682	858,929	21,349	5,130	303	1,442,987	41,334	1,484,321
Less: Allowance for									
expected credit									
losses			(220,671)	(18,546)	(5,079)	(303)	(225,750)	(18,849)	(244,599)
Loans and interest									
receibables - net	578,928	19,682	638,258	2,803	51		1,217,237	22,485	1,239,722

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			4	Consolidated ar	d Separate fil	nancial stateme	nts		
	1 January 2020								
-	Policy loans		Mortgage loans		Other loans		Totai		
		Interest		Interest		Interest		Interest	
Overdue periods	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Total
Not yet due	517,398	15,771	52,891	1,380	140		570,429	17,151	587,580
Past due									٠
Less than 3 months	-	-	27,530	889	-	-	27,530	889	28,419
3 - 6 months	-	-	1,409	55	-	-	1,409	55	1,464
6 - 12 months	-	-	4,124	20	-	-	4,124	20	4,144
Over 12 months			500,426	20,192	5,079	303	505,505	20,495	526,000
Total loans and									,
interest receivables	517,398	15,771	586,380	22,536	5,219	303	1,108,997	38,610	1,147,607
Less: Allowance for									
expected credit									
losses		-	(232,581)	(19,651)	(5,079)	(303)	(237,660)	(19,954)	(257,614)
Loans and interest	517,398	15,771	353,799	2,885	140	<u> </u>	871,337	18,656	889,993

receivables - net

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, mortgage loans were loans provided to agents, employees and external individuals on which interest was charged at the rates between 5 to 19 percent per annum and 6 to 19 percent per annum, respectively. Collateral used to secure such loans comprised land and buildings.

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, other loans were loans provided to employees and agents, which were guaranteed by personal guarantees or motor vehicles and on which interest was charged at the rates between 7 to 15 percent per annum and 7 to 15 percent per annum, respectively.

9.2 Loans and interest receivables classified by staging of credit risk

As at 30 June 2020 and 1 January 2020, the balances of loan and interest receivables excluding policy loans, classified by staging of credit risk were as follows:

Consolidated and Separate financial statements								
30 June 2020								
Mortgage loans		Other loans		Total				
	Interest	•	Interest		Interest			
Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Total		
•								
391,735	2,601	51		391,786	2,601	394,387		
1,912	78	=	-	1,912	78	1,990		
465,282	18,670	5,079	303	470,361	18,973	489,334		
858,929	21,349	5,130	303	864,059	21,652	885,711		
(220,671)	(18,546)	(5,079)	(303)	(225,750)	(18,849)	(244,599)		
638,258	2,803	51		638,309	2,803	641,112		
	Principal 391,735 1,912 465,282 858,929 (220,671)	Mortgage loans Interest	Mortgage loans Other	Mortgage loans Other loans	Mortgage loans Other loans	30 June 2020 Mortgage loans Other loans Total Interest Interest Interest Principal receivables Principal receivables 391,735 2,601 51 - 391,786 2,601 1,912 78 - 1,912 78 465,282 18,670 5,079 303 470,361 18,973 858,929 21,349 5,130 303 864,059 21,652 (220,671) (18,546) (5,079) (303) (225,750) (18,849)		

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated and Separate financial sta	tatements
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		1 January 2020								
	Mortga	ge loans	Other loans		Total					
		Interest		Interest		Interest				
Staging of credit risk	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Total			
Stage 1 - Loans without a significant										
increase of credit risk	95,512	2,689	140	-	95,652	2,689	98,341			
Stage 2 Loans with significant increase	s									
of credit risk	2,066	80	-	•	2,066	. 80	2,146			
Stage 3 - Credit impairment loans	488,802	19,767	5,079	303	493,881	20,070	513,951			
Total loans and interest receivables	586,380	22,536	5,219	303	591,599	22,839	614,438			
Less: Allowance for expected credit										
losses	(232,581)	(19,651)	(5,079)	(303)	(237,660)	(19,954)	(257,614)			
Loans and interest receivables - net	353,799	2,885	140		353,939	2,885	356,824			

10. Investment in a subsidiary

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, detail of investment in a subsidiary, as presented in the separate financial statements, was as follows:

•									(Unit: T	Thousand Baht)							
		Country of	Issued a	and paid-up					Carrying v	alue under							
Company's name	Type of business	incorporation	share capital		share capital		share capital		ncorporation share capil		share capital Shareholding percentage		ng percentage	Cost		equity method	
			30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December							
			2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019							
•					(%)	(%)			-								
Phillip Insurance Broker	Non-life insurance	Thailand															
Company Limited	broker		5,000	5,000	99.88	99,88	4,994	4,994	4,783	4,956							
Total investment in a sul	osidiary		,				4,994	4,994	4,783	4,956							

The Company recognised share of loss from investment in a subsidiary in its separate statements under the equity method, which was based on the subsidiary's financial statements, prepared by the management but not yet audited by its auditor.

11. Premises and equipment

(Unit	Thousand	Baht)
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			Consol	idated and Sepai	rate financial st	atements		
•	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2020							
	Land	Buildings and building improvements	Furniture, fixtures and office equipment	Computers	Motor vehicles	Construction in progress	ldle assets	Total
Net book value as at								
1 January 2020	36,714	176,798	14,424	10,289	123	-	2,985	241,333
Additions - cost	-	· 220	1,273	7,984	-	6,039	-	15,516
Transfer in (out)	-	3,116	1,180	•	-	(4,296)	-	
Disposals during the periods - net book								
value	-	(358)	(39)	•	=	_	-	(397)
Depreciation for the		•						
period	<u> </u>	(13,207)	(2,316)	(2,280)	(123)	-	-	(17,926)
Net book value as at				_				
30 June 2020	36,714	166,569	14,522	15,993		1,743	2,985	238,526

12. Right-of-use assets

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements				
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2020				
	Leased buildings Motor vehicles		Total		
Net book value as at 31 December 2019	-	-	-		
Effect from change in accounting policy	0.4.000				
(Note 3.2)	94,393	1,560	95,953		
Net book value as at 1 January 2020	94,393	1,560	95,953		
Increase during the period	1,404	-	1,404		
Amortisation for the period	(14,706)	(446)	(15,152)		
Net book value as at 30 June 2020	81,091	1,114	82,205		

The following amounts were recognised in profit or loss.

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated and Separate	Consolidated and Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
	For the three-month period	For the six-month period
	ended 30 June 2020	ended 30 June 2020
Amortisation of right-of-use assets	6,795	14,351
Interest expense on lease liabilities	767	1,695
Total expenses	7,562	16,046

The Company recorded reduction in lease payments by lessors amounting to Baht 0.9 million from the COVID-19 situation by reversals of amortisation expenses on the right of use assets and interest expenses on lease liabilities in accordance with the Accounting Guidance as described in Note 2.5 (c) to interim financial statements.

13. Intangible assets

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
·	Consolidated and Separate
	financial statements
	For the six-month period
	ended 30 June 2020
	Computer software
Net book value as at 1 January 2020	13,861
Additions - cost	948
Amortisation for the period	(2,606)
Net book value as at 30 June 2020	12,203

14. Other assets

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, other assets consisted of the following items:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated fi	nancial statements	Separate fina	ancial statements
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019	30 June 2020	31 December 2019
Rental deposits	12,909	7,387	12,909	7,387
Other receivables	105,253	87,013	105,291	87,050
Withholding taxes	18,635	19,255	18,635	19,255
Receivable from the Legal				
Executive Department	11,780	4,444	11,780	4,444
Others	22,214	15,756	22,211	15,756
Total	170,791	133,855	170,826	133,892
Less: Allowance for				
doubtful accounts	(101,397)	(93,231)	(101,397)	(93,231)
Other assets - net	69,394	40,624	69,429	40,661

15. Insurance contract liabilities

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements						
•		30 June 2020		31 December 2019			
·	Insurance contract liabilities	Reinsurance of liabilities	Net	Insurance contract liabilities	Reinsurance of liabilities	Nat	
		Or natifices		liabilities	or liabilities	Net	
Long-term insurance policy reserves	9,067,367	•	9,067,367	8,679,969	-	8,679,969	
Loss reserves							
Claims incurred and reported	81,370	(4,782)	76,588	170,289	-	170,289	
Claims incurred but not yet							
reported	100,452	(7,616)	92,836	20,554	-	20,554	
Premium reserves							
Uneamed premium reserves	409,345	(28,310)	381,035	360,591	(1,539)	359,052	
Unexpired risk reserves	64,968	23,354 ⁽¹⁾	88,322	30,472	2,182 ⁽¹⁾	32,654	
Unpaid policy benefits	43,509	-	43,509	42,115	-	42,115	
Other insurance liabilities	471,853		471,853	459,565		459,565	
Total	10,238,864	(17,354)	10,221,510	9,763,555	643	9,764,198	

⁽¹⁾ Presented as part of "Other liabilities" in the statements of financial position

15.1 Long-term insurance policy reserves

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

•	Consolidated and Separate financial statements			
	For the six-month	For the		
	period ended	year ended		
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019		
Balances - beginning of the periods	8,679,969	7,405,511		
Insurance policy reserves increased for new				
businesses and inforce policies	470,878	1,139,842		
Insurance policy reserves released from death,				
benefit paid, lapse and surrender	(257,625)	(526,254)		
Change in insurance policy reserves as a result		,		
of assumption changes	209,783	657,756		
Changes in insurance policy reserves as a result				
of experience adjustments	(35,638)	3,114		
Balances - end of the periods	9,067,367	8,679,969		

15.2 Short-term insurance policy reserves

(a) Loss reserves

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements				
	For the six-month	For the			
	period ended	year ended			
•	30 June 2020	31 December 2019			
Balances - beginning of the periods	190,843	29,852			
Claims incurred in the current periods	597,302	516,395			
Changes in estimation and assumptions	(14,542)	(6,643)			
Claims paid during the periods	(591,781)	(348,761)			
Balances - end of the periods	181,822	190,843			

(b) Unearned premium reserves

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements				
	For the six-month	For the			
	period ended	yearended			
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019			
Balances - beginning of the periods	360,591	126,881			
Premium written during the periods	663,786	788,807			
Premium earned during the periods	(615,032)	(555,097)			
Balances - end of the periods	409,345	360,591			

(c) Unexpired risk reserves

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements				
	For the six-month	For the			
	period ended	year ended			
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019			
Balances - beginning of the periods	391,063	119,916			
Estimated claims	768,097	852,761			
Risk expired during the periods	(684,847)	(581,614)			
Balances - end of the periods	474,313	391,063			

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, unexpired risk reserves were higher than unearned premium reserves by Baht 65.0 million and Baht 30.5 million, respectively, which was already recognised in profit or loss.

15.3 Unpaid policy benefits

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements			
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019		
Death benefits	3,675	4,319		
Maturity payments	21,771	21,209		
Surrender	924	974		
Benefit payments under policies	1,304	1,339		
Others	15,835	14,274		
Total unpaid policy benefits	43,509	42,115		

15.4 Other insurance liabilities

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements			
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019		
Deposits of the insured	456,189	441,070		
Others	15,664	18,495		
Total other insurance liabilities	471,853	459,565		

16. Reinsurance payables

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Company had reinsurance payables classified by type of liabilities as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated and Sep	Consolidated and Separate financial statements			
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019			
Outward premium payables	26,249	5,844			
Total due to reinsurers	26,249	5,844			

17. Lease liabilities

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated and Separate financial statements

	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2020				
	Lease buildings	Motor vehicles	Total		
Lease liabilities as at 31 December 2019	_	_	_		
Effect from change in accounting policy					
(Note 3.2)	93,962	1,560	95,522		
Lease liabilities as at 1 January 2020	93,962	1,560	95,522		
ncrease during the period	1,404	-	1,404		
Add: Recognised financial cost during					
the period	1,768	28	1,796		
Less: Lease payments during the period	(14,714)	(462)	(15,176)		
Lease liabilities as at 30 June 2020	82,420	1,126	83,546		

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

31,305

57,495

88,800

(5,254)

83,546

30 June 2020						
Lease buildings	Motor vehicles	Total				
30,380	925	31,305				

231

1,156

1,126

(30)

Consolidated and Separate financial statements

18. Deferred tax liabilities and income tax revenues

Lease liabilities before deferred interest

Total lease liabilities before deferred

Less: Deferred interest expenses

Lease liabilities at end of period

Portion due within 1 year

Portion due over 1 year

interest expenses

18.1 Deferred tax liabilities

expenses

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, deferred tax liabilities consisted of tax effects arose from the following temporary difference items:

57,264

87,644

(5,224)

82,420

	•	0			•	housand Baht)
		Conso	lidated and Separat			<u> </u>
			Changes in de		es reported in the	statements
•				of comprehen		
			For the three-ma		For the six-mo	•
	30 June _.	31 December	ended 30		ended 30	June
•	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Deferred tax liabilities arose						•
from:						
Unrealised gains on						
available-for-sale						
investments measured at	•					
fair value through other						
comprehensive income	104,330	127,077	(58,400)	(31,432)	22,747	(68,468)
Unrealised gains on trading						
investments measured at						
fair value through profit						
or loss	7,966	1,835	(6,514)		(6,131)	
Total deferred tax liabilities	112,296	128,912				
Total changes			(64,914)	(31,432)	16,616	(68,468)
Recognition of changes in						
 Other comprehensive income 	at beginning					
of the periods (Note 3.1)			-	-	(1,288)	-
- Profit or loss			(6,514)	-	(6,131)	-
 Other comprehensive 						
income			(58,400)	(31,432)	24,035	(68,468)
Total changes			(64,914)	(31,432)	16,616	(68,468)

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Group had tax-deductible temporary differences and unused tax losses for which the Group did not record deferred tax assets since the management has already assessed and believes that it will not have sufficient taxable profit in the future to utilise such deductible temporary differences and unused tax losses before they expire. Those tax-deductible temporary differences and unused tax losses items are as bellows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finar	cial statements
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019	30 June 2020	31 December 2019
Allowance for impairment	5,601	24,412	5,601	24,412
Employee benefit obligations	61,779	57,191	61,779	57,191
Loss reserves	169,424	190,843	169,424	190,843
Premium reserves	-	48,481	-	48,481
Unexpired risk reserves	88,322	32,654	88,322	32,654
Lease liabilities	1,772	-	1,772	-
Tax losses brought forward no				
longer than five fiscal years	1,216,608	1,216,608	1,216,649	1,216,649
Total	1,543,506	1,570,189	1,543,547	1,570,230

18.2 Income tax expenses

Income tax expenses for the three-month periods and six-month ended 30 June 2020 and 2019 were made up as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements				Separate financial statements			
•	For the three periods	ended	nonth For the six-month		For the three-month periods ended		For the six-month periods ended 30 June	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Current income taxes: Corporate income tax for the periods Deferred income taxes: Relating to origination	<u>-</u>	.	-	-	-	-	-	-
and reversal of temporary differences Income tax expenses recognised in profit or loss	(6,514) (6,514)		(6,131) (6,131)	-	(6,514)		(6,131)	·

20.2 Issued and paid-up share capital

By the resolution of the Meeting No. 1/2019 of the Company's Board of Directors held on 25 February 2019, it is resolved to approve the issuance of the Company's additional 32 million ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 6.25 each, or a total of Baht 200 million to existing shareholders at the ratio of 1 existing share to 0.0638086 new ordinary shares for the purpose of meeting the Capital Adequacy Requirement as required by the Office of Insurance Commission. On 25 March 2019, the Company received payments for such additional ordinary shares and registered the issued and paid-up share capital with the Ministry of Commerce on 29 March 2019.

By the resolution of the Meeting No. 21/2019 of the Executives Committee held on 4 September 2019, it is resolved to approve the issuance of the Company's additional 48 million ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 6.25 each, or a total of Baht 300 million to existing shareholders at the ratio of 1 existing share to 0.0899719 new ordinary shares for the purpose of meeting the Capital Adequacy Requirement as required by the Office of Insurance Commission. On 20 September 2019, the Company received payments for such additional ordinary shares and registered the issued and paid-up share capital with the Ministry of Commerce on 30 September 2019.

By the resolution of the Meeting No. 6/2019 of the Company's Board of Directors held on 8 November 2019, it is resolved to approve the issuance of the Company's additional 64 million ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 6.25 each, or a total of Baht 400 million to existing shareholders at the ratio of 1 existing share to 0.1100602 new ordinary shares for the purpose of meeting the Capital Adequacy Requirement as required by the Office of Insurance Commission. On 25 November 2019, the Company received payments for such additional ordinary shares and registered the issued and paid-up share capital with the Ministry of Commerce on 29 November 2019.

By the resolution of the Meeting No. 31/2019 of the Executives Committee held on 4 December 2019, it is resolved to approve the issuance of the Company's additional 40 million ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 6.25 each, or a total of Baht 250 million to existing shareholders at the ratio of 1 existing share to 0.0619675 new ordinary shares for the purpose of meeting the Capital Adequacy Requirement as required by the Office of Insurance Commission. On 18 December 2019, the Company received payments for such additional ordinary shares and registered the issued and paid-up share capital with the Ministry of Commerce on 24 December 2019.

By the resolution of the Meeting No. 9/2020 of the Executives Committee held on 11 March 2020, it is resolved to approve the issuance of the Company's additional 80 million ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 6.25 each, or a total of Baht 500 million to existing shareholders at the ratio of 1 existing share to 0.1167031 new ordinary shares for the purpose of meeting the Capital Adequacy Requirement as required by the Office of Insurance Commission. On 24 March 2020, the Company received payments for such additional ordinary shares and registered the issued and paid-up share capital with the Ministry of Commerce on 30 March 2020.

By the resolution of the Meeting No. 4/2020 of the Company's Board of Directors held on 11 June 2020, it is resolved to approve the issuance of the Company's additional 48 million ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 6.25 each, or a total of Baht 300 million to existing shareholders at the ratio of 1 existing share to 0.0627041 new ordinary shares for the purpose of meeting the Capital Adequacy Requirement as required by the Office of Insurance Commission. On 19 June 2020, the Company received payments for such additional ordinary shares and registered the issued and paid-up share capital with the Ministry of Commerce on 29 June 2020.

20.3 Reconciliation of registered, issued and paid-up share capital

Reconciliation of the registered, issued and paid-up share capital of the Company were as follows:

		For the six-month period ended		For the y	ear ended	
	Par value	30 Ju	ne 2020	31 December 2019		
	per share	No. of shares	Amount	No. of shares	Amount	
Registered share capital:						
Balance at beginning of the periods	6.25	960,000,000	6,000,000,000	640,000,000	4,000,000,000	
Registered the increased/decreased						
share capital during the periods	6.25	640,000,000	4,000,000,000	320,000,000	2,000,000,000	
Balance at end of the periods	6.25	1,600,000,000	10,000,000,000	960,000,000	6,000,000,000	
Issued and paid-up share capital:						
Balance at beginning of the periods	6.25	685,500,000	4,284,375,000	501,500,000	3,134,375,000	
Issued additional shares during						
the periods	6.25	128,000,000	800,000,000	184,000,000	1,150,000,000	
Balance at end of the periods	6.25	813,500,000	5,084,375,000	685,500,000	4,284,375,000	

(Unit: Baht)

21. Share subscription receivable

On 8 September 2004, the Company had issued and paid-up share capital of Baht 2,100 million, consisting of 21,000,000 ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 100 each. The Company did not receive payment of Baht 72,218,175 for 722,182 ordinary shares held by a shareholder. Such unsettled amount has been recorded as "Share subscription receivable", which has been presented as a deduction item in owners' equity since the beginning.

In the year 2009, the Company decreased its issued and paid-up share capital for three times by ways of reducing a par value per share and combining 4 existing shares into 1 new share. These caused the issued and paid-up share capital to be decreased from Baht 2,200 million to Baht 34.375 million by decreasing the share capital of Baht 2,165.625 million and decreasing the share premium of Baht 172.33 million to offset against deficit of Baht 2,337.955 million. After such capital decreases, the Company's issued and paid-up share capital was Baht 34.375 million, consisting of 5,500,000 ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 6.25 each. The number of ordinary shares held by the shareholder, who still owes to the Company on the unsettled shares as mentioned above, is also reduced to 180,545 shares at a par value of Baht 6.25 each after such capital decreases whereby the outstanding unsettled balance from such shareholder still remains at Baht 72,218,175. Legal action was taken against this shareholder whereby the outcome of the case was finalised and the executing officer already ceized the unsettled shares for further auction. The parent company won the bid and already paid for shares and the Company already received the amount. Therefore, the difference between the bid price and share subscription receivable was presented as share discount in owners' equity.

Reconciliations of the issued and paid-up share capital as described above are detailed as below.

Year	Description	Par value per share	Number of shares	Issued and paid- up share capital	Share subscription receivable
		(Baht)	(Shares)	(Thousand Baht)	(Thousand Baht)
Year 2004		100	21,000,000	2,100,000	72,218
Year 2008	Issuance of additional ordinary				,
	shares	100	1,000,000	100,000	
		100	22,000,000	2,200,000	72,218
No.1 - Year 2009	Decrease share capital by reduction of a par value				
	per share			(1,650,000)	(54,163)
,	•	25	22,000,000	550,000	18,055
No.2 - Year 2009	Decrease share capital by reduction of a par yalue	-			
	per share			(412,500)	(13,541)
		6.25	22,000,000	137,500	4,514
No.3 - Year 2009	Decrease share capital by combining 4 existing shares				
	into 1 new share		(16,500,000)	(103,125)	(3,386)
		6.25	5,500,000	34,375	1,128

On 26 June 2015, the Civil Court had a judgment to order F&V Alliance Company Limited to pay to the Company for a total of Baht 95,689,080 including interest determined until the suing date. However, according to the 2015 financial position information of F&V Alliance Company Limited, it showed a significant amount of liabilities and a capital deficit. It is therefore unable to pay to the Company according to the Court's judgement and entered into a compromise agreement with the Company allowing the Company to proceed for the capital decrease. As for the capital decrease process, the Company determined 2 approaches, that is to get an approval from the OIC to reduce the 3,626,571 registered and paid-up shares in the Shareholders Registrar or to sell these shares at auction through the Legal Execution Department.

On 27 April 2017, it was resolved in the 2017 Annual General Meeting of the Company's shareholders to approve the decrease in the registered share capital by 3,626,571 shares amounting to Baht 22,666,068.75 held by a shareholder, namely F&V Alliance Company Limited for the Share Certificate No. 1096644 to No. 4723214 because F&V Alliance Company Limited did not pay such shares.

On 30 May 2017, the Company sent the letter to the OIC requesting for approval of the capital decrease. However, the Company was informed that the OIC cannot approved such capital decrease due to the fact that the Life Insurance Act did not have any clauses specifying that the Registrar can approve the capital decrease due to such reason. Therefore, the Company will proceed to sell those shares through auction, another approach as approved in the Annual General Meeting of the Company's shareholders.

On 8 November 2017, the Company requested the executing officer to ceize assets of F&V Alliance Company Limited to settle the balance according to the Court's judgement dated 26 June 2015.

On 7 March 2018, the executing officer sent a letter to the Company informing that they already ceized the unsettled shares of the Company held by F&V Alliance Company Limited.

On 26 June 2019, the executing officer sold shares through auction. Phillip Life Company Limited, the parent company, won the bid at the price of Baht 13,420,000 and already placed the deposit of Baht 1,000,000 with the Bangkok Civil Litigation Office 2 whereby it is required to settle the price within 11 October 2019.

On 25 September 2019, Philip Life Company Limited, the parent company, made a payment for the remaining share price to the Bangkok Civil Litigation Office 2.

On 4 March 2020, the Company already received share price payment of Baht 13,420,000 from the Bangkok Civil Litigation Office 2. Therefore, the Company derecognised share subscription receivable totaling Baht 72,218,175 and the difference of Baht 58,798,175 from such settlement was presented as share discount in owners' equity.

22. Operating expenses

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements				Separate financial statements			
	For the three-month periods ended 30 June		For the six-month periods ended 30 June		For the three-month periods ended 30 June		For the six-month periods ended 30 June	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Personnel expenses	50,625	60,438	105,176	110,950	50,625	60,438	105,176	110,950
Premises and equipment								
expenses	22,577	24,213	46,389	49,142	22,577	24,213	46,389	49,142
Taxes and duties	2,104	2,353	4,834	5,425	2,104	2,353	4,834	5,425
Bad debt and doubtful accounts								•
(reversal)	(942)	(1,011)	8,094	(4,202)	(942)	(1,011)	8,094	(4,202)
Other operating expenses	16,853	14,022	39,322	34,703	16,837	14,001	39,293	34,682
Total operating expenses	91,217	100,015	203,815	196,018	91,201	99,994	203,786	195,997

23. Expected credit losses

(Unit: Baht)

	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	For the	For the	For the	For the	
•	three-month	six-month	three-month	six-month	
	period ended	period ended	period ended	period ended	
	30 June 2020	30 June 2020	30 June 2020	30 June 2020	
Cash and cash equivalents	67	(11)	63	(15)	
Investments in securities	91,931	91,904	91,931	91,904	
Loans and interest receivables	(1,254)	(13,013)	(1,254)	(13,013)	
Total	90,744	78,880	90,740	78,876	

24. Basic earnings per share

Loss per share is calculated by dividing net loss attributable to the Company's shareholders (excluding other comprehensive income (loss)) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the periods.

Loss per share for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2020 and 2019 were determined as follows:

•	Consolidated financial statements			ents	Separate financial statements			
	For the three-month periods ended 30 June		For the six-month periods ended 30 June		For the three-month periods ended 30 June		For the six-month periods ended 30 June	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Loss for the period	-							
(Thousand Baht)	(462,878)	(260,758)	(561,576)	(409,715)	(462,878)	(260,758)	(561,576)	(409,715)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	·							
(Thousand shares)	766,374	533,319	726,726	517,938	766,374	533,319	726,726	517,938
Basic earnings per share								
Loss per share								
(Baht / share)	(0.60)	(0.49)	(0.77)	(0.79)	(0.60)	(0.49)	(0.77)	(0.79)

25. Related party transactions

25.1 Type of relationship

The relationship between the Company and its related parties, who have significant business transactions with the Company, are summarised below.

Name of related parties	Type of relationship				
Phillip Life Company Limited	Parent company				
Phillip Insurance Broker Company Limited	Subsidiary				
Phillip Securities (Thailand) Public	Having common directors				
Company Limited					
Key management personnel	Persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the entity, directly or indirectly,				
	including any director (whether executive or otherwise) of the Company.				

25.2 Significant business transactions with related parties

The Company had significant business transactions with its related parties. Such transactions, which have been concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon in the ordinary course of business between the Company and those parties, were as follows:

Consolidated and separate

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Contract rates or agreed-upon rates

Contract rates or agreed-upon rates

	financial statements					
1	For the		For the			
	three-	three-month		nonth		
•	periods	s ended	periods	s ended		
	30	June	30 June		•	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	Pricing policy	
Related parties						
Expenses						

1,649

1,318

2,981

25.3 Outstanding balances with related parties

634

407

1,499

Securities management fee

Commission expense

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the outstanding balances between the Company and its related parties were as follows:

			(Uni	t: Thousand Baht)
•	Consc	olidated	Se	parate
	financial	statements	financial	statements
•	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Subsidiary				
Assets				
Receivables from related parties	-	-	39	. 38
Related company				
Assets				
Premium receivables	193	193	193	193
Liabilities				
Accrued commission expenses	-	231	-	231
Accrued securities management fee	634	1,116	634	1,116

25.4 Directors' and key management's remunerations

The Group had employee benefit expenses incurred in relation to its directors and key management as below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated and separate financial statements					
	For the three-n	•	For the six-mo	•		
	2020	2019 .	2020	2019		
Short-term employee benefits	756	814	1,557	2,014		
Long-term employee benefits	35	34	69	67		
Total directors' and key management's						
remunerations	791	848	1,626	2,081		

26. Commitments and contingencies

26.1 Capital commitments

As at 30 June 2020, the Company had capital commitments of approximately Baht 0.4 million related to buildings improvement.

26.2 Contracts commitments

As at 30 June 2020, future minimum payments required under commitments with respect to agreements with related short-term leases and leases of low-value assets and services were as follows.

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated and
•	Separate
	financial statements
Payable	30 June 2020
·	
Within 1 year	789
1 - 4 years	1,161
Total	1,950

27. Fair values of financial assets

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Company had the following financial assets measured at fair value using different levels of inputs as follows:

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements				•	
	30 June 2020					
		Fair v	/alue	· -	Carrying	
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	value	
Trading investments measured at fair value						
through profit or loss						
Domestic unit trusts	-	2,309,412	-	2,309,412	2,309,412	
Foreign unit trusts	-	86,357	-	86,357	86,357	
Available-for-sale investments measured at fair						
value through other comprehensive income				÷		
Government and state enterprise securities	-	2,302,334	-	2,302,334	2,302,334	
Private sector debt securities	-	3,452,058	80,410	3,532,468	3,532,468	
Domestic common stocks	217,831	-	6,556	224,387	224,387	
Foreign common stocks	1,113,099	-	-	1,113,099	1,113,099	
Domestic unit trusts	743,692	-	-	743,692	743,692	
Foreign unit trusts	168,543	-	-	168,543	168,543	
				(Unit: The	ousand Baht)	
	Co	nsolidated and	Separate fina	ncial statemen	its	

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements					
	31 December 2019					
		Fair v	alue		Carrying	
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	value	
Trading investments measured at fair value						
through profit or loss						
Domestic unit trusts	-	2,163,598	-	2,163,598	2,163,598	
Foreign unit trusts	-	54,737	-	54,737	54,737	
Available-for-sale investments measured at fair						
value through other comprehensive income						
Government and state enterprise securities	-	2,469,772	-	2,469,772	2,469,772 .	
Private sector debt securities	-	3,620,614	-	3,620,614	3,620,614	
Domestic common stocks	553,572	-	-	553,572	553,572	
Foreign common stocks	371,466	-	-	371,466	371,466	
Domestic unit trusts	807,159	-	-	807,159	807,159	
Foreign unit trusts	105,534	-	-	105,534	105,534	

The methods and assumptions used by the Company in estimating the fair value of financial instruments are as follows:

- (a) The fair value of investments in common stocks and unit trusts that are listed securities are presented at market prices.
- (b) The fair value of investments in debt securities are presented at market prices or determined using the yield curve as announced by the Thai Bond Market Association and adjusted with credit risk.
- (c) The fair value of investments in unit trusts that are not listed securities is determined by using the net asset value per unit as announced by the fund manager. The fair value of investments in non-listed equity securities is determined using generally accepted pricing model or approximated to their net book values if the fair value cannot be reliably estimated.

28. Reclassification

The Company reclassified certain line items for more appropriate comparison with current period's financial information. However, such reclassifications had no effect to previously reported net loss or owners' equity. The reclassification was as follows:

•	Consolidated financial statements						
	For the three-month period ended 30 June 2019		For the six-mon	•			
	As reclassified	As previously reported	As reclassified	As previously reported			
Statements of							
comprehensive income							
Revenues		•					
Net investment revenues	100,614	97,401	188,451	202,089			
Fair value losses	(16,741)	(13,528)	(3,709)	(17,347)			
•	83,873	83,873	184,742	184,742			

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements			
•	For the three-month period ended 30 June 2019		For the six-month period ended 30 June 2019	
		As previously		As previously
	As reclassified	reported	As reclassified	reported
Statements of				
comprehensive income				
Revenues				
Net investment revenues	100,604	97,391	188,441	202,079
Fair value losses	(16,741)	(13,528)	(3,709)	(17,347)
	83,863	83,863	184,732	184,732

29. Approval of interim financial information

This interim financial information was authorised for issue by the Company's authorised director on 10 August 2020.