PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARY

Interim Financial Statements

Three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024



บริษัท ดีลอยท์ หู้ช โธมัทสุ ไชยยศ สอบบัญชี จำกัด อาการ เอไอเอ ลาทร ทาวเวอร์ ชั้น 23-27 11/1 ถนนสาทรใต้ แขวงยานนาวา เชตสาทร ภรุงเทพช 10120

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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION BY THE INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

We have reviewed the consolidated statement of financial position of Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited and its subsidiary and the separate statement of financial position of Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited as at June 30, 2024, and the related consolidated and separate statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024, the related consolidated and separate statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month period ended June 30, 2024 and the condensed notes to the financial statements. The Company's management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the aforementioned interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

Chavala Tienpasertkij

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand)

Registration No. 4301

DELOITTE TOUCHE TOHMATSU JAIYOS AUDIT CO., LTD.

BANGKOK August 13, 2024



PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARY STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT JUNE 30, 2024

Unit : Baht

	Notes	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statements		
		"UNAUDITED"		"UNAUDITED"		
		As at	As at	As at	As at	
		June 30,	December 31,	June 30,	December 31,	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	4.1	218,503,827	332,413,743	212,769,328	326,292,194	
Premium receivables	5	78,557,564	193,396,910	78,557,564	193,396,910	
Accrued investment income		36,035,415	36,297,346	36,035,415	36,297,346	
Reinsurance assets	6,14	8,574,980	10,254,810	8,574,980	10,254,810	
Reinsurance receivables	7	24,271,381	7,009,407	24,271,381	7,009,407	
Investment assets						
Investments in securities	8	12,296,476,158	11,990,212,937	12,296,476,158	11,990,212,937	
Loans and interest receivables	9	751,927,076	787,027,932	751,927,076	787,027,932	
Investments in a subsidiary	10	-	-	5,803,225	6,072,643	
Investment assets of the insured		318,676	262,912	318,676	262,912	
Premises and equipment	11	134,637,798	142,194,125	134,637,798	142,194,125	
Right-of-use assets	12	29,390,762	36,936,037	29,390,762	36,936,037	
Intangible assets		9,313,866	9,774,379	9,313,866	9,774,379	
Other assets	13	89,939,121	92,671,839	89,250,719	91,961,582	
TOTAL ASSETS		13,677,946,624	13,638,452,377	13,677,326,948	13,637,693,214	
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PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARY STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED)

AS AT JUNE 30, 2024

					Unit : Baht
	Notes	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financ	ial statements
		As at	As at	As at	As at
		June 30,	December 31,	June 30,	December 31,
		2024	2023	2024	2023
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY					
LIABILITIES					
Insurance contract liabilities	14	9,515,360,873	9,597,682,110	9,515,360,873	9,597,682,110
Investment contract liabilities		318,676	262,912	318,676	262,912
Reinsurance payables	15	11,585,289	9,849,681	11,585,289	9,849,681
Lease liabilities	16	33,689,848	41,007,919	33,689,848	41,007,919
Employee benefit obligations		41,100,920	43,198,693	40,990,445	43,198,693
Deferred tax liabilities	17	168,329,730	114,921,707	168,329,730	114,921,707
Other liabilities	18	100,760,537	130,788,911	100,258,309	130,037,044
TOTAL LIABILITIES		9,871,145,873	9,937,711,933	9,870,533,170	9,936,960,066
EQUITY					
Share capital					
Authorized share capital					
1,600 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each		10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000
Issued and paid-up share capital					
957.5 million ordinary shares of Baht 6.25 each		5,984,375,000	5,984,375,000	5,984,375,000	5,984,375,000
Discount on share capital		(58,798,175)	(58,798,175)	(58,798,175)	(58,798,175)
Deficit		(2,678,190,212)	(2,633,070,582)	(2,678,190,212)	(2,633,070,582)
Other component of owners' equity					
Revaluation surplus on investment					
at fair value through other					
comprehensive income - net of income taxes		559,407,165	408,226,905	559,407,165	408,226,905
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company		3,806,793,778	3,700,733,148	3,806,793,778	3,700,733,148
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		6,973	7,296	-	-
TOTAL EQUITY		3,806,800,751	3,700,740,444	3,806,793,778	3,700,733,148
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		13,677,946,624	13,638,452,377	13,677,326,948	13,637,693,214



PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARY STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 "UNAUDITED"

Unit : Baht

					Unit : Baht
	Notes	Consolidated fina	incial statements	Separate financ	ial statements
		2024	2023	2024	2023
PROFIT OR LOSS					
REVENUES					
Gross written premiums		261,240,585	482,869,104	261,240,585	482,869,104
<u>Less</u> Premium ceded to reinsurers		(5,226,720)	(7,177,152)	(5,226,720)	(7,177,152)
Net written premiums		256,013,865	475,691,952	256,013,865	475,691,952
Add Unearned premium reserves decreased					
from prior period		46,374,876	58,428,842	46,374,876	58,428,842
Earned premium after reinsurance		302,388,741	534,120,794	302,388,741	534,120,794
Fee and commission income		1,103,078	5,645,759	1,103,078	5,645,759
Net investment income		118,672,409	125,386,217	118,668,307	125,384,755
Gain on investments		34,173,507	27,409,602	34,173,507	27,409,602
Fair value gains (losses)		(19,454,027)	15,439	(19,454,027)	15,439
Share of loss from investment in a subsidiary					
under equity method			-	(11,855)	(7,781)
Other income		645,458	1,795,224	59,344	192,175
Total revenues		437,529,166	694,373,035	436,927,095	692,760,743
EXPENSES					
Long-term life insurance policy reserves decreased					
from prior period		(112,903,560)	(145,244,611)	(112,903,560)	(145,244,611)
Unexpired risk reserves decreased from prior period		(14,436,720)	(26,376,661)	(14,436,720)	(26,376,661)
Benefit payments under life policies and gross claims		378,469,097	575,124,207	378,469,097	575,124,207
Less Benefit payments under life policies and					
claims refundable from reinsurance		(15,780,779)	(3,863,118)	(15,780,779)	(3,863,118)
Commission and brokerage expenses		18,069,594	35,542,964	17,741,668	34,191,097
Other underwriting expenses		2,471,244	3,554,551	2,471,244	3,554,551
Operating expenses		64,212,334	49,698,770	63,936,128	49,438,336
Finance costs		438,832	82,258	438,832	82,258
Expected credit losses and impairment losses (reversal)	19	14,193,684	(41,944)	14,195,731	(41,944)
Other expenses		36,202	543,817	36,202	543,817
Total expenses		334,769,928	489,020,233	334,167,843	487,407,932
Profit before income tax		102,759,238	205,352,802	102,759,252	205,352,811
Income tax incomes (expenses)	17	(12,669)	4,898,000	(12,669)	4,898,000
Net profit		102,746,569	210,250,802	102,746,583	210,250,811



PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARY

STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONTINUED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

"UNAUDITED"

	Unit	:	Baht
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					OHR : DAIR
	Notes	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financ	ial statements
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Other comprehensive income					
Items to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Losses on valuation of investment at fair value					
through other comprehensive income		(13,160,607)	(25,311,588)	(13,160,607)	(25,311,588)
Income taxes relating to components of other					
comprehensive income	17	2,632,121	5,062,318	2,632,121	5,062,318
Items to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent					
periods - net of income taxes		(10,528,486)	(20,249,270)	(10,528,486)	(20,249,270)
Other comprehensive loss for the periods					
- net of income taxes		(10,528,486)	(20,249,270)	(10,528,486)	(20,249,270)
Total comprehensive income for the periods		92,218,083	190,001,532	92,218,097	190,001,541
Net profit (loss) attributable to:					
The Company's shareholders		102,746,583	210,250,811	102,746,583	210,250,811
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		(14)	(9)		
		102,746,569	210,250,802		
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the periods					
attributable to:					
The Company's shareholders		92,218,097	190,001,541	92,218,097	190,001,541
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		(14)	(9)		
		92,218,083	190,001,532		
Earnings per share	20	•			
Basic earnings per share		0.11	0.22	0.11	0.22

PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARY STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

for the six-month period ended june 30, 2024 $\label{eq:condition} \text{``unaudited''}$

Unit : Baht

					Unit : Baht
	Notes	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate finan	cial statements
		2024	2023	2024	2023
PROFIT OR LOSS					
REVENUES					
Gross written premiums		582,178,199	1,046,137,681	582,178,199	1,046,137,681
Less Premium ceded to reinsurers		(11,243,521)	(15,824,401)	(11,243,521)	(15,824,401)
Net written premiums		570,934,678	1,030,313,280	570,934,678	1,030,313,280
Add Unearned premium reserves decreased					
from prior period		105,163,578	27,812,545	105,163,578	27,812,545
Earned premium after reinsurance		676,098,256	1,058,125,825	676,098,256	1,058,125,825
Fee and commission income		2,018,551	6,763,201	2,018,551	6,763,201
Net investment income		194,605,769	206,879,707	194,601,667	206,878,245
Gain on investments		19,744,427	44,694,572	19,744,427	44,694,572
Fair value gains (losses)		61,495,275	(3,862,270)	61,495,275	(3,862,270)
Share of loss from investment in a subsidiary					
under equity method		-	-	(269,418)	(28,392)
Other income		1,420,873	2,741,529	371,928	748,499
Total revenues		955,383,151	1,315,342,564	954,060,686	1,313,319,680
EXPENSES					
Long-term life insurance policy reserves increased					
from prior period		129,940,917	430,132,022	129,940,917	430,132,022
Unexpired risk reserves decreased from prior period		(34,212,994)	(15,192,393)	(34,212,994)	(15,192,393
Benefit payments under life policies and gross claims		719,608,354	1,107,210,115	719,608,354	1,107,210,115
Less Benefit payments under life policies and					
claims refundable from reinsurance		(20,741,469)	(6,553,652)	(20,741,469)	(6,553,652
Commission and brokerage expenses		41,177,035	89,657,489	40,468,518	88,048,092
Other underwriting expenses		5,764,042	7,891,109	5,764,042	7,891,109
Operating expenses		128,606,142	94,994,903	127,990,558	94,581,382
Finance costs		922,104	195,009	922,104	195,009
Expected credit losses and impairment losses	19	13,756,117	11,660,663	13,757,430	11,660,663
Other expenses		69,898	679,521	69,898	679,521
Total expenses		984,890,146	1,720,674,786	983,567,358	1,718,651,868
Loss before income tax		(29,506,995)	(405,332,222)	(29,506,672)	(405,332,188
Income tax incomes (expenses)	17	(15,612,958)	144,660	(15,612,958)	144,660

PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARY STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONTINUED)

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

"UNAUDITED"

Unit : Baht

					Unit : Baht
	Notes	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate finan	cial statements
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Other comprehensive income					
Items to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Gains (losses) on valuation of investment at fair value					
through other comprehensive income		188,975,325	(48,819,393)	188,975,325	(48,819,393)
Income taxes relating to components of other					
comprehensive income	17	(37,795,065)	9,763,879	(37,795,065)	9,763,879
Items to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent		,			
periods - net of income taxes		151,180,260	(39,055,514)	151,180,260	(39,055,514)
Items not to be recognised in profit or loss in subsequent periods			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Actuarial loss		-	(6,331,092)	-	(6,331,092)
Items not to be recognised in profit or loss					
in subsequent periods		_	(6,331,092)	-	(6,331,092)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the periods				,,	
- net of income taxes		151,180,260	(45,386,606)	151,180,260	(45,386,606)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the periods		106,060,307	(450,574,168)	106,060,630	(450,574,134)
Net loss attributable to:					
The Company's shareholders		(45,119,630)	(405,187,528)	(45,119,630)	(405,187,528)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		(323)	(34)		
		(45,119,953)	(405,187,562)		
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the periods					
attributable to:					
The Company's shareholders		106,060,630	(450,574,134)	106,060,630	(450,574,134)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiary		(323)	(34)		
		106,060,307	(450,574,168)		
Losses per share	20				
Basic losses per share		(0.05)	(0.42)	(0.05)	(0.42)

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PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARY STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

"UNAUDITED"

Balance as at June 30, 2024	Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	Other comprehensive income for the period	Net loss	Balance as at January 1, 2024	Balance as at June 30, 2023	Total comprehensive loss for the period	Other comprehensive loss for the period	Net loss	Balance as at January 1, 2023									The state of the s
n	loss) for the period	for the period		24		he period	the period		23									AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
5,984,375,000	-	ŧ	1	5,984,375,000	5,984,375,000	•	1	1	5,984,375,000	share capital	paid-up	Issued and						
(58,798,175)	3	•	t	(58,798,175)	(58,798,175)	1	I	1	(58,798,175)	share capital	Discount on					Equity attrib		
(2,678,190,212)	(45,119,630)	ţ	(45,119,630)	(2,633,070,582)	(2,724,096,723)	(411,518,620)	(6,331,092)	(405,187,528)	(2,312,578,103)	Deficit						Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company)	
559,407,165	151,180,260	151,180,260	ŀ	408,226,905	316,580,583	(39,055,514)	(39,055,514)	ŀ	355,636,097	- net of income taxes	comprehensive income	value through other	investment at fair	Revaluation surplus on	Other component of equity	s of the Company	Consolidated financial statement	
3,806,793,778	106,060,630	151,180,260	(45,119,630)	3,700,733,148	3,518,060,685	(450,574,134)	(45,386,606)	(405,187,528)	3,968,634,819	shareholders	the Company's	attributable to	Total equity				ment	
6,973	(323)	ı	(323)	7,296	6,996	(34)	ŕ	(34)	7,030	the subsidiary	interests of	to non-controlling	Equity attributable					
3,806,800,751	106,060,307	151,180,260	(45,119,953)	3,700,740,444	3,518,067,681	(450,574,168)	(45,386,606)	(405,187,562)	3,968,641,849	Total								Unit : Baht



See condensed notes to the financial statements

7 Company

PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARY STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 "UNAUDITED"

316,580,583 3,518,060,685	(411,518,620) (2,724,096,723)		5,984,375,000	Balance as at January 1, 2024 Net loss Other comprehensive income for the period Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period
355,636,097 - (39,055,514)	(2,312,578,103) (405,187,528)	(58,798,175)	5,984,375,000	Ralance as at January 1, 2023 Net loss Other comprehensive loss for the period Total comprehensive loss for the period Balance as at June 30, 2023
Other component of equity Revaluation surplus on investment at fair value through other comprehensive income - net of income taxes	Other comp Revaluation investm value thr comprehensi Deficit of inco	Discount on share capital	Issued and paid-up share capital	

PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARY STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

for the six-month period ended june 30, 2024 $\label{eq:condition} \text{``unaudited''}$

Unit : Baht

			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Unit : Bant	
	Notes	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statement		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities						
Gross written premiums from direct insurance		697,005,545	1,113,126,794	697,005,545	1,113,126,794	
Cash paid from reinsurance		(4,009,867)	(3,789,489)	(4,009,867)	(3,789,489)	
Interest income		108,645,406	118,216,645	108,641,304	118,215,183	
Dividend income		82,838,991	84,573,288	82,838,991	84,573,288	
Other income		1,291,665	11,213,051	242,720	9,220,022	
Benefit payments under life policies and gross claims						
from direct insurance		(790,814,105)	(1,151,700,153)	(790,814,105)	(1,151,700,153)	
Commission and brokerage expenses on direct insurance		(55,133,182)	(107,908,971)	(54,424,665)	(106,299,574)	
Other underwriting expenses		(6,604,147)	(8,632,468)	(6,604,147)	(8,632,468)	
Operating expenses		(132,477,527)	(114,586,147)	(131,744,633)	(114,232,392)	
Other expenses		(36,203)	(679,512)	(36,203)	(679,512)	
Cash received on financial assets		1,979,973,231	2,408,524,493	1,979,973,231	2,408,524,493	
Cash paid for financial assets		(1,985,862,680)	(2,107,486,484)	(1,985,862,680)	(2,107,486,484)	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		(105,182,873)	240,871,047	(104,794,509)	240,839,708	
Cash flows used in investing activities						
Net cash paid for purchase of equipment		(395,700)	(518,758)	(395,700)	(518,758)	
Net cash used in investing activities		(395,700)	(518,758)	(395,700)	(518,758)	
Cash flows used in financing activities						
Repayments of lease liabilities	4.2	(8,412,749)	(9,264,203)	(8,412,749)	(9,264,203)	
Net cash used in financing activities		(8,412,749)	(9,264,203)	(8,412,749)	(9,264,203)	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(113,991,322)	231,088,086	(113,602,958)	231,056,747	
Allowance for expected credit losses		81,406	189,317	80,092	189,317	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of periods		332,413,743	362,600,596	326,292,194	356,558,603	
Cash and cash equivalents at ending of periods	4.1	218,503,827	593,877,999	212,769,328	587,804,667	



PHILLIP LIFE ASSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARY NOTES TO INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND SIX-MONTH PERIODS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 "UNAUDITED"

1. THE COMPANY'S OPERATIONS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited (the "Company") was established as a public company under Thai laws and domiciled in Thailand. As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, major shareholder is Phillip Life Company Limited, which was incorporated in Singapore, holding 99.79% of the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company.

The Company is principally engaged in the provision of life insurance services. The registered office of the Company is located at No. 849, Vorawat Building, Silom Road, Silom Sub-district, Bangrak District, Bangkok. As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company had altogether 9 branches.

The Company has extensive transactions and relationships with its related parties. Accordingly, the accompanying financial statements may not necessarily be indicative of the conditions that would have existed or the results of operations that would have occurred had the Company operated without such affiliations.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

- 2.1 These interim consolidated and separate financial statements are prepared in Thai Baht and in compliance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and accounting practices generally accepted in Thailand. The Company presents the condensed notes to interim financial statements and in accordance with Thai accounting practices related to insurance and the accounting and reporting guidelines prescribed by the Office of Insurance Commission ("OIC"), and in accordance with the format of financial statements specified in the Notification of the OIC regarding Rules, Procedures, Conditions and Periods for preparation and submission of financial statements of life insurance companies B.E. 2566 (2023) dated February 8, 2023, which has been effective since January 1, 2023 onwards.
- 2.2 The consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at December 31, 2023, presented herein for comparison, have been derived from the consolidated and separate financial statements of the Company for the year then ended which had been previously audited.
- 2.3 The English version of the interim financial statements for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 have been prepared from the Thai version of the interim financial statements prepared by law. In the event of any conflict or different interpretation of the two different languages, the Thai version interim financial statements in accordance with the Thai law is superseded.
- 2.4 The unaudited results of operations presented in the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 are not necessarily an indication nor anticipation of the operating results for the full year.

2.5 Certain financial information which is normally included in the annual financial statements prepared in accordance with TFRS, but which is not required for interim reporting purposes, has been omitted. Therefore, the interim financial statements for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

2.6 Basis of consolidation

(a) The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of Phillip Life Assurance Public Company Limited (the "Company") and the following subsidiary (collectively called the "Group").

Company's name	Nature of business	Country of	Percentage	of shareholding
		incorporation	June 30, 2024 (Percent)	December 31, 2023 (Percent)
Phillip Insurance Broker Company Limited	Non-life insurance broker	Thailand	99.88	99.88

- (b) Subsidiary is fully consolidated, being the date on which the Company obtains control, and continue to be consolidated until the date when such control ceases.
- (c) The financial statements of the subsidiary are prepared using the same significant accounting policies as the Company.
- (d) Material balances and transactions between the Group have been eliminated from the consolidated financial statements.
- (e) Non-controlling interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets of the subsidiary that are not held by the Company and are presented separately in the consolidated profit or loss and within equity in the consolidated statement of financial position.

2.7 Separate financial statements

The Company has prepared its separate financial statements, which have presented investment in a subsidiary under the equity method.

2.8 The preparation of interim financial statements in conformity with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 also requires the Company's management to exercise judgements in order to determine the accounting policies, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the end of the reporting period and the reported amounts of revenue and expense during the reporting period. Although, these estimates are based on management's reasonable consideration of current events, actual results may differ from these estimates.

2.9 Thai Financial Reporting Standards affecting the presentation and disclosure in the current period financial statements

During the period, the Group has adopted the revised financial reporting standards issued by the Federation of Accounting Professions which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after January 1, 2024. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards, with most of the changes directed towards revision of wording and terminology and clarification of accounting requirements. The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have significant impact on the Group's interim financial statements, except the following item:

Thai Accounting Standard No.12 "Income Taxes" - Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction

The amendments add the requirements for the initial recognition of deferred tax, which give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences such as right-of-use assets and lease liabilities and decommissioning obligation. The amendments apply to transactions that occur on or after the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented. At the beginning of the earliest comparative period, an entity recognizes a deferred tax asset, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilized, and a deferred tax liability for all deductible and taxable temporary differences associated with such transactions.

In addition, the Group has adopted the Amendments to the Accounting Guideline "Financial Instruments and Disclosures for Insurance Business", which has been effective for the financial statements for the period beginning on or after January 1, 2024 onwards. The amendments add the requirements for the disclosure of accounting policies in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No.1 "Presentation of Financial Statements".

The Group has adopted the Accounting Guideline "Other Thai Financial Reporting Standards that relevant to the adoption of Thai Financial Reporting Standard No.4 "Insurance Contracts" during the period which Thai Financial Reporting Standard No.17 "Insurance Contracts" has not been effective for Insurance Business". An entity shall adopt all Thai Financial Reporting Standards that are effective as at January 1, 2024, except for the paragraphs of each Thai Financial Reporting Standard that specified in this Accounting Guideline.

2.10 Thai Financial Reporting Standards announced in the Royal Gazette but not yet effective

Thai Financial Reporting Standard No.17 "Insurance Contracts" which will be effective for the financial statements for the period beginning on or after January 1, 2025, onwards, establishes the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of insurance contracts and supersedes Thai Financial Reporting Standard No.4 "Insurance Contracts".

The Group's management will adopt TFRS 17 in the preparation of the Company's Group's financial statements when it becomes effective. The Group's management is in the process to assess the impact of this TFRS on the financial statements of the Group in the period of initial application.

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The interim financial statements have been prepared based on basis, material accounting policies and method of computation consistent with those used in the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

4.1 Cash and cash equivalents as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, consist of:

		lidated statements	Unit : Thousand Baht Separate financial statements			
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023		
Cash on hand	193	372	193	372		
Deposits at banks with no fixed maturity date	218,349	332,161	212,611	326,035		
Total cash and cash equivalents	218,542	332,533	212,804	326,407		
Less Allowance for expected credit losses	(38)	(119)	(35)	(115)		
Cash and cash equivalents - net	218,504	332,414	212,769	326,292		

4.2 Non-cash items

Cash paid for repayment of lease liabilities for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

	Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	2024	2023	
Cash paid for repayment of lease liabilities			
Lease liabilities - beginning	43,790	15,494	
Addition lease liabilities	180	950	
Less Cash paid for repayment of lease liabilities	(8,413)	(9,264)	
Lease liabilities - ending	35,557	7,180	

5. PREMIUM RECEIVABLES

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the outstanding balances of premium receivables, classified by overdue periods, counted from the grace-period due dates, were as follows:

	Unit : Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	As at	As at	
	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	
Not yet due	78,544	193,356	
Not over 30 days	6	. 6	
Over 30 days to 60 days	2	-	
Over 60 days to 90 days	•	3	
Overdue longer than 90 days	5,500	5,538	
Total premium receivables	84,052	198,903	
Less Allowance for doubtful accounts	(5,494)	(5,506)	
Premium receivables - net	78,558	193,397	

6. REINSURANCE ASSETS

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, reinsurance assets consisted of reserves refundable from reinsurers as follows:

, .	Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023	
Insurance reserve refundable from reinsurers Unearned premium reserves Unexpired risk reserves	7,685 769	9,114 783	
Loss reserves Claims incurred and reported Claims incurred but not yet reported Reinsurance assets (see Note 14)	84 37 8,575	338 20 10,255	

7. REINSURANCE RECEIVABLES

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, reinsurance receivables consisted of the following:

	Unit : Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023	
Amounts due from reinsurers Reinsurance receivables	24,271 24,271	7,009	

8. INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES

8.1 Investment in securities

			Unit	: Thousand Baht			
	Consolidated and separate financial statements						
	As at June	e 30, 2024	As at Decem	ber 31, 2023			
	Cost/		Cost/				
	Amortised cost	Fair value	Amortised cost	Fair value			
Investments at fair value through profit or loss							
Domestic unit trusts	3,262,859	3,345,706	3,121,458	3,155,816			
Foreign unit trusts	440,668	534,757	694,714	775,801			
Total	3,703,527	3,880,463	3,816,172	3,931,617			
Add Unrealised gains	176,936	2,000,102	115,445	5,551,617			
Investments at fair value through profit or			110,110	-			
loss - net	3,880,463		3,931,617				
Investments at fair value through other							
comprehensive income							
Government and state enterprise securities	2,635,536	2,565,829	2,632,471	2,567,393			
Private sector debt securities	2,555,803	2,535,116	2,446,161	2,425,832			
Domestic common stocks	442,724	417,246	377,954	367,700			
Foreign common stocks	1,229,747	2,124,542	1,229,747	1,884,052			
Domestic unit trusts	822,510	583,837	817,513	628,084			
Foreign unit trusts	163,940	189,443	163,940	185,535			
Total	7,850,260	8,416,013	7,667,786	8,058,596			
Add Unrealised gains	699,259		510,283	······································			
Less Allowance for impairment	(41,767)		(26,598)				
Less Allowance for expected credit losses	(91,739)		(92,875)				
Investments at fair value through other							
comprehensive income - net	8,416,013		8,058,596				
Investments in securities - net	12,296,476		11,990,213				
							

8.2 Allowance for expected credit loss

Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements As at June 30, 2024 As at December 31, 2023 Allowance for Allowance for expected credit expected credit loss through loss through other other comprehensive comprehensive Fair value income Fair value income Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Debt securities with not significantly increased in credit risk (Stage 1) (1,588)5,100,288 5,210,539 (1,347)Debt securities credit-impaired (Stage 3) 79,849 78,472 (90,151)(91,528)Total 5,290,388 (91,739)5,178,760 (92,875)

8.3 Investments subject to restrictions

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Group placed certain assets as securities and insurance reserves with the Registrar in accordance with the Life Insurance Act. as follows:

	Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements				
	As at June	30, 2024	As at Decemb	er 31, 2023	
	Cost/		Cost/		
	Amortised cost	Fair value	Amortised cost	Fair value	
As securities					
Government bonds	22,041	21,368	22,177	21,372	
As life insurance reserves					
Government bonds	2,209,334	2,147,254	2,314,439	2,251,765	
Private sector debt securities	500,000	525,276	500,000	520,704	
Total	2.731.375	2,693,898	2.836,616	2,793,841	

9. LOANS AND INTEREST RECEIVABLES

9.1 Loans and interest receivables classified by overdue periods

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the balances of loans and interest receivables classified by overdue periods of principal and interest receivables were as follows:

Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements

As at June 30, 2024 Policy loans Mortgage loans Other loans Total Interest Interest Interest Interest Overdue periods Principal receivables Principal receivables Principal receivables Principal receivables Total 525,614 16,669 32,691 115 84 558,389 16,784 575,173 Not yet due Overdue: Less than 3 months 3 - 6 months 7,761 160 7,761 160 7,921 6 - 12 months 323,992 81,333 323,992 81,333 405,325 Over 12 months Total 525,614 16,669 364,444 81,608 84 890,142 98,277 988,419 Less Allowance for expected credit (194,720)(41,772)(194,720)(41,772)(236,492)losses Loans and interest 39,836 695,422 56,505 751,927 525,614 16,669 169,724 receivables - net

Unit: Thousand Baht

Consolidated and separate financial statements As at December 31, 2023

				7 20 111	December 0	1, 2020			
	Polic	y loans	Mortga	ge loans	Othe	r loans		Total	
		Interest		Interest		Interest		Interest	
Overdue periods	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Total
Not yet due	537,120	14,867	51,754	670	150	-	589,024	15,537	604,561
Overdue:									
Less than 3 months	-	-	7,359	35	-		7,359	35	7,394
3 - 6 months	-	-	389	10	-	-	389	10	399
6 - 12 months		-	575	19	-	-	575	19	594
Over 12 months			334,845	75,888			334,845	75,888	410,733
Total	537,120	14,867	394,922	76,622	150	-	932,192	91,489	1,023,681
Less Allowance for expected credit									
losses	-		(198,607)	(38,046)			(198,607)	(38,046)	(236,653)
Loans and interest receivables - net	537,120	14,867	196,315	38,576	150	-	733,585	53,443	787,028

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, mortgage loans were loans provided to agents, employees and external individuals on which interest was charged at the rates between 6 to 19 and 5 to 19 percent per annum, respectively. Collateral used to secure such loans comprised lands and buildings.

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, other loans were loans provided to employees, which were guaranteed by personal guarantees and on which interest was charged at the rate 7 percent per annum.

9.2 Loans and interest receivables classified by staging of credit risk

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the balances of loan and interest receivables (excluding policy loans and interest receivables), classified by staging of credit risk were as follows:

Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements As at June 30, 2024

	Mortgage loans		Othe	r loans	Total		
		Interest		Interest		Interest	
Staging of credit risk	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Total
Loans with not significantly increased in							
credit risk (Stage 1)	31,328	52	84	-	31,412	52	31,464
Loans with significantly increased in							
credit risk (Stage 2)	-	-	-	-		_	-
Loans with credit impaired (Stage 3)	333,116	81,556	-	-	333,116	81,556	414,672
Total	364,444	81,608	84	-	364,528	81,608	446,136
Less Allowance for expected credit							
losses	(194,720)	(41,772)		-	(194,720)	(41,772)	(236,492)
Loans and interest receivables - net	169,724	39,836	84		169,808	39,836	209,644

Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements

	As at December 31, 2023						
	Mortga	ge loans	Othe	r loans		Total	
		Interest		Interest		Interest	
Staging of credit risk	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Principal	receivables	Total
Loans with not significantly increased in							
credit risk (Stage 1)	38,731	-	150	-	38,881	-	38,881
Loans with significantly increased in							
credit risk (Stage 2)	11,661	593	-	-	11,661	593	12,254
Loans with credit impaired (Stage 3)	344,530	76,029	~		344,530	76,029	420,559
Total	394,922	76,622	150	-	395,072	76,622	471,694
Less Allowance for expected credit					Υ,		
losses	(198,607)	(38,046)	. •	_	(198,607)	(38,046)	(236,653)
Loans and interest receivables - net	196,315	38,576	150	-	196,465	38,576	235,041

10. INVESTMENT IN A SUBSIDIARY

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, detail of investment in a subsidiary, as presented in the separate financial statements, was as follows:

								Unit : T	housand Ba	ht
	Type of	Country of	Issued a	nd paid-up					Carrying	value under
Company's name	business	incorporation	share	capital	Shareholdi	ng percentage	C	Cost	equity	method
			As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at
			June 30,	December 31,	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,	December 31,
			2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
					(%)	(%)				
Phillip Insurance No	on-life insuranc	e Thailand								
Broker Company	broker									
Limited			5,000	5,000	99,88	99.88	4,994	4,994	5,803	6,073
Total investment in a s	ubsidiary						4,994	4,994	5,803	6,073

The Company recognised share of profit or loss from investment in a subsidiary in its separate statements under the equity method, which was based on the subsidiary's financial statements, prepared by the management.

11. PREMISES AND EQUIPMENT

Premises and equipment as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, consisted of the following:

					Unit : 1	housand Bah		
	Consolidated and separate financial statements							
	Land	Buildings and building improvements	Furniture, fixtures and office equipment	Computers	Motor vehicles	Total		
Cost								
January 1, 2024	36,714	261,654	51,423	64,505	1,887	416,183		
Additions	-	_	40	511	-	551		
Disposals/write-off	-	(7,270)	(1,685)	(46)		(9,001)		
June 30, 2024	36,714	254,384	49,778	64,970	1,887	407,733		
Accumulated depreciation								
January 1, 2024	-	164,320	50,489	58,051	1,129	273,989		
Depreciation for the period	-	5,671	489	1,747	140	8,047		
Disposals/write-off	-	(7,237)	(1,658)	(46)	-	(8,941)		
June 30, 2024	-	162,754	49,320	59,752	1,269	273,095		
Net carrying value								
December 31, 2023	36,714	97,334	934	6,454	758	142,194		
June 30, 2024	36,714	91,630	458	5,218	618	134,638		

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company's certain buildings and equipment items have been fully depreciated but are still in use. The cost of those assets amounted to approximately Baht 192.61 million and Baht 199.34 million, respectively.

Depreciation for the three-month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 amounting to Baht 4.01 million and Baht 6.58 million, respectively, and depreciation for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 amounting to Baht 8.05 million and Baht 13.13 million, respectively, were included in operating expenses.

12. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

Right-of-use assets as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, consisted of the following:

	Unit : Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements Buildings
Cost	
January 1, 2024	49,482
Additions	223
June 30, 2024	49,705
Accumulated depreciation	
January 1, 2024	12,546
Depreciation for the period	7,768
June 30, 2024	20,314
Net carrying value	"
December 31, 2023	36,936
June 30, 2024	29,391

Depreciation for the three-month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 amounting to Baht 3.88 million and Baht 4.38 million, respectively, and depreciation for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 amounting to Baht 7.77 million and Baht 8.76 million, respectively, were included in operating expenses.

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Group is committed to Baht 2.12 million and Baht 1.20 million, respectively, for short-term leases and leases of low value assets.

For the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024, the Group recorded expense according to the short-term leases and leases of low value assets in the consolidated and separate statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income of Baht 1.12 million and Baht 2.29 million, respectively. (For the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023, Baht 1.67 million and Baht 2.83 million, respectively.)

13. OTHER ASSETS

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, other assets consisted of the following items:

	Unit : Thousand E				
	Consolidated		Separate		
	financial statements financial state		statements		
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023	
Rental deposits	4,285	4,285	4,285	4,285	
Agents and brokers receivables	5,404	5,605	5,404	5,605	
Other receivables	14,369	8,746	14,369	8,746	
Withholding taxes	52,921	48,937	52,921	48,937	
Receivables from sales of investments	1,179	208	1,179	208	
Receivable from the Legal Execution					
Department	3,828	3,828	3,828	3,828	
Others	27,475	35,128	26,787	34,418	
Total	109,461	106,737	108,773	106,027	
Less Allowance for doubtful accounts	(19,522)	(14,065)	(19,522)	(14,065)	
Other assets - net	89,939	92,672	89,251	91,962	

14. INSURANCE CONTRACT LIABILITIES

Unit: Thousand Baht

	Consolidated and separate financial statements					
	A	As at June 30, 2024		As	23	
	Insurance		-	Insurance		
	contract liabilities	Reinsurance of liabilities (see Note 6)	Net	contract liabilities	Reinsurance of liabilities (see Note 6)	Net
Long-term insurance contract reserves	8,744,056	-	8,744,056	8,614,115	-	8,614,115
Loss reserves						
Claims incurred and						
reported	27,256	(84)	27,172	48,604	(338)	48,266
Claims incurred but						
not yet reported	5,292	(37)	5,255	35,272	(20)	35,252
Premium reserves						
Unearned premium						
reserves	124,034	(7,685)	116,349	230,627	(9,114)	221,513
Unexpired risk						
reserves	25,910	(769)	25,141	60,137	(783)	59,354
Unpaid policy benefits	45,391	-	45,391	51,921	-	51,921
Other insurance liabilities	543,422	-	543,422	557,006	-	557,006
Total	9,515,361	(8,575)	9,506,786	9,597,682	(10,255)	9,587,427

14.1 Long-term insurance contract reserves

	Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023	
Balances - beginning of the period/year	8,614,115	8,456,637	
Reserves increased for new businesses and			
inforce policies	531,764	1,328,591	
Reserves decreased from death, benefit payment,			
lapse and surrender	(553,952)	(1,247,863)	
Adjustments due to changes in assumptions	81,849	(85,208)	
Adjustments due to changes in experience	70,280	183,731	
Other changes	•	(21,773)	
Balances - ending of the period/year	8,744,056	8,614,115	

14.2 Short-term insurance contract reserves

(a) Loss reserves

	Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023	
Balances - beginning of the period/year	83,876	181,567	
Claims incurred in the current period/year	167,938	995,834	
Adjustments due to claims incurred in prior years	(15,471)	(68,246)	
Adjustments due to changes in assumptions	(6)	(6)	
Claims paid during the period/year	(203,789)	(1,025,273)	
Balances - ending of the period/year	32,548	83,876	

(b) Unearned premium reserves

	Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023	
Balances - beginning of the period/year Premium written for the period/year Premium earned for the period/year Balances - ending of the period/year	230,627 109,667 (216,260) 124,034	348,841 579,814 (698,028) 230,627	

(c) Unexpired risk reserves

Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements As at As at June 30, December 31, 2024 2023 Balances - beginning of the period/year 290,764 496,293 Estimated claims 133,464 742,378 Risk expired during the period/year (274,284)(947,907) Balances - ending of the period/year 149,944 290,764

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company has an excess of unexpired risk reserves from unearned premium reserves net of reinsurance by Baht 25.14 million and Baht 59.35 million, respectively.

14.3 Unpaid policy benefits

	Unit : Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023	
Death benefits	4,733	4,500	
Maturity payments	18,865	18,022	
Surrender	1,402	1,630	
Benefit payments under policies	322	404	
Others	20,069	27,365	
Total unpaid policy benefits	45,391	51,921	

14.4 Other insurance liabilities

	Unit : Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	As at	As at	
	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	
Deposits of the insured	525,971	530,118	
Premiums received in advance	8,634	7,903	
Suspense accounts to settle with premium	8,817_	18,985	
Total other insurance liabilities	543,422	557,006	

15. REINSURANCE PAYABLES

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company had reinsurance payables classified by type of liabilities as follows:

	Consolidated	Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023		
Amount due to reinsurers	11,585	9,850		
Total reinsurance payables	11,585	9,850		

16. LEASE LIABILITIES

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, lease liabilities consisted of the following:

	Consolidate	Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023		
Maturity analysis:				
Year 1	16,476	16,746		
Year 2	19,081	15,933		
Year 3		11,111		
	35,557	43,790		
Less Deferred interest expense	(1,867)	(2,782)		
Total	33,690	41,008		

17. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES AND INCOME TAX INCOMES (EXPENSES)

17.1 Deferred tax liabilities

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, deferred tax liabilities consisted of tax effects arose from the following temporary difference items:

Unit: Thousand Baht

		Consolidated a	nd separate fi	inancial state	ements	
	As at June 30,	As at December 31,	Changes in tax liabiliti three-mont ended Ju	es for the h periods	Changes in tax liabiliti six-month ended Ju	es for the periods
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Deferred tax liabilities arose from:						
Right-of-use assets	5,878	-	777	-	(5,878)	-
Unrealised gains on investments at fair		•				
value through profit or loss	22,600	12,865	(790)	4,898	(9,735)	145
Unrealised gains on investments at fair value through other comprehensive						
income	139,852	102,057	2,632	5,062	(37,795)	9,763
Total deferred tax liabilities	168,330	114,922				
Total changes			2,619	9,960	(53,408)	9,908
Recognition of changes in:						
- Profit or loss			(13)	4,898	(15,613)	145
- Other comprehensive income			2,632	5,062	(37,795)	9,763
Total changes			2,619	9,960	(53,408)	9,908

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Group had tax-deductible temporary differences and unused tax losses for which the Group did not record deferred tax assets since the management has already assessed that market circumstances are instability and it is highly uncertain to utilise deferred tax assets. Those tax-deductible temporary differences and unused tax losses amounted to Baht 1,368.82 million and Baht 1,245.86 million, respectively.

17.2 Income tax incomes (expenses)

Income tax incomes (expenses) for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were made up as follows:

	Consolidate For the three periods ende	usand Baht atements a-month d June 30,		
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current income taxes:				
Corporate income tax for the periods	-	-	-	•
Deferred income taxes:				
Relating to origination and reversal of				
temporary differences	(13)	4,898	(15,613)	145
Income tax incomes (expenses) recognised in profit or loss	(13)	4,898	(15,613)	145

Reconciliations between income tax incomes (expenses) and the product of accounting profit (loss) for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and the applicable tax rate were as follows:

Consolidated financial statements For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2024 2023		Separ financial st For the thr	ate atements ee-month
102,759	205,353	102,759	205,353
20% (20,552)	20% (41,071)	20% (20,552)	20% (41,071)
15,585	74,561	15,585	74,561
251	34,900	251	34,900
4,703	-	4,703	-
	(63,492)	*	(63,492)
(13)	4,898	(13)	4,898
financial s	idated tatements	Sepa financial s	rate tatements
_		_	
(29,507)	(405,332)	(29,507)	2023 (405,332)
20% 5,901	20% 81,066	20% 5,901	20% 81,066
(835)	6,344	(835)	6,344
9,156	23,298	9,156	23,298
(29,835)	(110,563)	(29,835)	(110,563)
(15,613)	145	(15,613)	145
	financial st For the thr periods endo 2024 102,759 20% (20,552) 15,585 251 4,703 - (13) Consol financial st For the si periods endo 2024 (29,507) 20% 5,901 (835) 9,156	Consolidated financial statements For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2024 2023 102,759 205,353 20% 20% (20,552) (41,071) 15,585 74,561 251 34,900 4,703 - - (63,492) (13) 4,898 Consolidated financial statements For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 2023 (29,507) (405,332) 20% 20% 5,901 81,066 (835) 6,344 9,156 23,298	financial statements For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2024 2023 102,759 20% 20% 20% (20,552) (41,071) (20,552) 15,585 74,561 15,585 251 34,900 251 4,703 - 4,703 - (63,492) - (13) 4,898 (13) Consolidated financial statements For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 2023 (29,507) (405,332) (29,507) 20% 20% 20% 5,901 81,066 5,901 (835) 6,344 (835) 9,156 23,298 9,156

18. OTHER LIABILITIES

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, other liabilities consisted of the following items:

	Consolidated financial statements		Sep	nousand Baht arate statements
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023
Accrued commission and brokerage expenses	13,968	27,924	13,968	27,924
Deposits from agents	49,238	60,209	49,238	60,209
Accrued operating expenses	21,626	32,017	21,123	31,265
Payables from purchases of investments	6,134		6,134	
Others	9,795	10,639	9,795	10,639
Total other liabilities	100,761	130,789	100,258	130,037

19. EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES AND IMPAIRMENT LOSSES (REVERSAL)

Expected credit losses and impairment losses (reversal) for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 consisted of the following:

	Consolidated financial statements For the three-month		Unit: Tho Separ financial st For the thr	atements
	periods endec	l June 30,	periods ende	d June 30,
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Expected credit losses (reversal)				
Cash and cash equivalents	(23)	(50)	(21)	(50)
Accrued investment income	(45)	635	(45)	635
Investments in securities	(1,275)	824	(1,275)	824
Loans and interest receivables	368	272	368	272
Impairment losses (reversal)				
Investments in securities	15,169	(1,723)	15,169	(1,723)
Total	14,194	(42)	14,196	(42)

	Consolidated financial statements For the six-month periods ended June 30,		Unit: Tho Separ financial st For the six periods ende	atements x-month
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Expected credit losses (reversal)				
Cash and cash equivalents	(81)	190	(80)	190
Accrued investment income	(35)	1,258	(35)	1,258
Investments in securities	(1,136)	823	(1,136)	823
Loans and interest receivables	(161)	3,325	(161)	3,325
Impairment losses	, ,		` ,	ŕ
Investments in securities	15,169	6,065	15,169	6,065
Total	13,756	11,661	13,757	11,661

20. EARNINGS (LOSSES) PER SHARE

Basic earnings (losses) per share are calculated by dividing net profit (loss) attributable to the Company's shareholders (excluding other comprehensive income (loss)) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the periods.

Earnings (losses) per share for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were determined as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements For the three-month periods ended June 30,		Separate financial statements For the three-montl periods ended June 3	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net profit attributable to the Company's				
shareholders (Thousand Baht)	102,747	210,251	102,747	210,251
Weighted average number of ordinary shares				
(Thousand shares)	957,500	957,500	957,500	957,500
Basic earnings per share (Baht/share)	0.11	0.22	0.11	0.22
	Consolid	ated	Separ	ate
	financial sta For the six		financial sta For the six	
	periods ended	l June 30,	periods endec	l June 30,
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net loss attributable to the Company's shareholders				
(Thousand Baht)	(45,120)	(405,188)	(45,120)	(405,188)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	• • •	, , ,	, ,	` , ,
(Thousand shares)	957,500	957,500	957,500	957,500
Basic losses per share (Baht/share)	(0.05)	(0.42)	(0.05)	(0.42)

21. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

21.1 Type of relationship

The relationship between the Company and its related parties, who have significant business transactions with the Company, are summarised below:

Name of related parties

Type of relationship

Phillip Life Company Limited Phillip Insurance Broker Company Limited

Having common directors

Parent company

Subsidiary Phillip Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited

21.2 Significant business transactions with related parties

The Company had significant business transactions with its related parties. Such transactions, which have been concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon in the ordinary course of business between the Company and those parties, were as follows:

					Unit: Thousand Baht
	Consolidate	d and separ	ate financial	statements	
	For the thr	ee-month	For the si	ix-month	
	periods ende	ed June 30,	periods end	ed June 30,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	Pricing policy
Related companies					
Revenues					
Gross written premiums	4	•	4	-	Normal commercial terms
Expenses					
Securities management fee	1,144	1,240	2,313	2,507	Contract rates or agreed-upon rates
Commission expenses	45	83	137	383	Contract rates or agreed-upon rates

21.3 Outstanding balances with related parties

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the outstanding balances between the Company and its related parties were as follows:

·	Unit : Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	As at June 30, 2024	As at December 31, 2023	
Related companies Assets	2024	2023	
Premium receivables Liabilities	3	29	
Accrued securities management fee	1,144	1,160	

21.4 Directors and key management's remunerations

The Group had employee benefit expenses incurred in relation to its directors and key management as below:

	Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements				
	For the three-month periods ended June 30,				
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Short-term employee benefits	5,298	8,009	16,160	16,286	
Long-term employee benefits	250	340	499	707	
Total	5,548	8,349	16,659	16,993	

22. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Long-term service commitment

The Group entered into long-term services agreement with several companies and had a commitment to be paid in the future for the service fee as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 amounting to Baht 2.16 million and Baht 1.17 million, respectively. The fee for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024 amounting to Baht 0.15 million and Baht 0.29 million, respectively, were recognized as expenses (For the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023, Baht 0.14 million and Baht 0.29 million, respectively).

23. LITIGATIONS

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company had outstanding litigation cases whereby the Company has been sued for the amount of Baht 21.99 million and Baht 17.20 million, respectively. The judgment of the cases has not yet been finalised and the Company's management believes that the Company will win the cases and there will be no payments as a result of such claims. Therefore, the Company recorded no provision of liabilities on those litigation cases.

24. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Group had financial assets and liabilities that were measured or disclosed at fair value using different levels of inputs as follows:

					usand Baht
	Consolidated financial statements				
			it June 30, 20	124	a (
	w 14	Fair v		7 77 4 1	Carrying
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	value
Financial assets measured at fair values					
Investments at fair value through profit or loss					
Domestic unit trusts	les-	3,345,706	~	3,345,706	3,345,706
Foreign unit trusts	-	534,757	-	534,757	534,757
Investments at fair value through other comprehensive					
income					
Government and state enterprise securities	•	2,565,829	-	2,565,829	2,565,829
Private sector debt securities	-	2,455,267	79,849	2,535,116	2,535,116
Domestic common stocks	408,706	-	8,540	417,246	417,246
Foreign common stocks	2,124,542	-	-	2,124,542	2,124,542
Domestic unit trusts	583,837	-	-	583,837	583,837
Foreign unit trusts	189,443	-	-	189,443	189,443
Financial assets for which fair values were disclosed					
Cash and cash equivalents	218,504		-	218,504	218,504
Premium receivables	78,558	-	-	78,558	78,558
Accrued investment income	36,035	-	-	36,035	36,035
Reinsurance receivables	24,271	-	-	24,271	24,271
Policy loans and interest receivables	-	-	585,973	585,973	542,283
Mortgage loans, other loans and interest receivables	-	-	317,059	317,059	209,644
Financial liabilities for which fair values were disclosed					
Reinsurance payables	11,585	**	-	11,585	11,585
Lease liabilities	-	-	33,690	33,690	33,690

		Unit : Thousand Consolidated financial statements As at December 31, 2023			
		Fair v			Carrying
751	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	value
Financial assets measured at fair values					
Investments at fair value through profit or loss		0.1##.046			
Domestic unit trusts	•	3,155,816	-	3,155,816	3,155,816
Foreign unit trusts	-	775,801	•	775,801	775,801
Investments at fair value through other comprehensive					
income		0.565.000		0.565.000	0.44=.004
Government and state enterprise securities	~	2,567,393		2,567,393	2,567,393
Private sector debt securities	260.006	2,347,360	78,472	2,425,832	2,425,832
Domestic common stocks	360,236	-	7,464	367,700	367,700
Foreign common stocks Domestic unit trusts	1,884,052	-	-	1,884,052	1,884,052
	628,084	•	-	628,084	628,084
Foreign unit trusts	185,535	-	•	185,535	185,535
Financial assets for which fair values were disclosed	222 414			222 111	
Cash and cash equivalents Premium receivables	332,414	-	-	332,414	332,414
	193,397	•	-	193,397	193,397
Accrued investment income	36,297	-	-	36,297	36,297
Reinsurance receivables	7,009	-	-	7,009	7,009
Policy loans and interest receivables	_	-	596,446	596,446	551,987
Mortgage loans, other loans and interest receivables Financial liabilities for which fair values were disclosed	-	-	333,807	333,807	235,041
Reinsurance payables	9,850	_	_	9,850	9,850
Lease liabilities	,,000	_	41,008	41,008	41,008
			11,000	11,000	41,000
					ousand Baht
			financial sta	tements	ousand Baht
		As a	t June 30, 20	tements	
		As a Fair v	t June 30, 20 alue	itements 024	ousand Baht Carrying
	Level 1	As a	t June 30, 20	tements	
Financial assets measured at fair values	Level 1	As a Fair v	t June 30, 20 alue	itements 024	Carrying
Investments at fair value through profit or loss	Level 1	As a Fair v Level 2	t June 30, 20 alue	tements)24 Total	Carrying value
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts	Level 1	As a Fair v Level 2	t June 30, 20 alue	Total 3,345,706	Carrying value
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts	Level 1 - -	As a Fair v Level 2	t June 30, 20 alue	tements)24 Total	Carrying value
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income	Level 1 - -	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757	t June 30, 20 alue	Total 3,345,706 534,757	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities	Level 1 - - -	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 - -	Total 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities	-	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 - - - 79,849	Total 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks	- - - - 408,706	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 - -	Total 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks Foreign common stocks	- - - 408,706 2,124,542	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 - - - 79,849	Total 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks Foreign common stocks Domestic unit trusts	- - - 408,706 2,124,542 583,837	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 - - - 79,849	Total 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks Foreign common stocks Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts	- - - 408,706 2,124,542	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 - - - 79,849	Total 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks Foreign common stocks Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Financial assets for which fair values were disclosed	- - 408,706 2,124,542 583,837 189,443	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 - - - 79,849	Total 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks Foreign common stocks Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Financial assets for which fair values were disclosed Cash and cash equivalents	- - 408,706 2,124,542 583,837 189,443	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 - - - 79,849	Total 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks Foreign common stocks Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Financial assets for which fair values were disclosed Cash and cash equivalents Premium receivables	- - 408,706 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 - - - 79,849	3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks Foreign common stocks Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Financial assets for which fair values were disclosed Cash and cash equivalents Premium receivables Accrued investment income	408,706 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 - - - 79,849	3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks Foreign common stocks Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Financial assets for which fair values were disclosed Cash and cash equivalents Premium receivables Accrued investment income Reinsurance receivables	- - 408,706 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 79,849 8,540	2,565,829 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035 24,271	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035 24,271
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks Foreign common stocks Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Financial assets for which fair values were disclosed Cash and cash equivalents Premium receivables Accrued investment income Reinsurance receivables Policy loans and interest receivables	408,706 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 79,849 8,540 585,973	2,565,829 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035 24,271 585,973	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035 24,271 542,283
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks Foreign common stocks Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Financial assets for which fair values were disclosed Cash and cash equivalents Premium receivables Accrued investment income Reinsurance receivables	408,706 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 79,849 8,540	2,565,829 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035 24,271	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035 24,271
Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private sector debt securities Domestic common stocks Foreign common stocks Domestic unit trusts Foreign unit trusts Financial assets for which fair values were disclosed Cash and cash equivalents Premium receivables Accrued investment income Reinsurance receivables Policy loans and interest receivables Mortgage loans, other loans and interest receivables	408,706 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035	As a Fair v Level 2 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829	t June 30, 20 alue Level 3 79,849 8,540 585,973	2,565,829 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035 24,271 585,973	Carrying value 3,345,706 534,757 2,565,829 2,535,116 417,246 2,124,542 583,837 189,443 212,769 78,558 36,035 24,271 542,283

Unit: Thousand Baht Separate financial statements As at December 31, 2023 Fair value Carrying Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total value Financial assets measured at fair values Investments at fair value through profit or loss Domestic unit trusts 3,155,816 3,155,816 3,155,816 Foreign unit trusts 775,801 775,801 775,801 Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities 2,567,393 2,567,393 2,567,393 Private sector debt securities 2,347,360 78,472 2,425,832 2,425,832 Domestic common stocks 360,236 367,700 7,464 367,700 Foreign common stocks 1,884,052 1,884,052 1,884,052 Domestic unit trusts 628,084 628,084 628,084 Foreign unit trusts 185,535 185,535 185,535 Financial assets for which fair values were disclosed Cash and cash equivalents 326,292 326,292 326,292 Premium receivables 193,397 193,397 193,397 Accrued investment income 36,297 36,297 36,297 Reinsurance receivables 7.009 7,009 7,009 Policy loans and interest receivables 596,446 596,446 551,987 Mortgage loans, other loans and interest receivables 333,807 333,807 235,041 Financial liabilities for which fair values were disclosed

The methods and assumptions used by the Group in estimating the fair value of financial instruments are as follows:

9,850

9,850

41,008

41,008

9,850

41,008

Reinsurance payables

Lease liabilities

- (1) The fair values of financial assets and liabilities having short-term maturity, which are cash and cash equivalent, short-term deposits at financial institutes, premium receivables, accrued investment income, reinsurance receivables and reinsurance payables are estimated to approximate their carrying values.
- (2) Investments in government and state enterprise securities and private sector debt securities are determined for fair values using the yield curve as announced by the Thai Bond Market Association.
- (3) Investments in private sector debt securities at fair value level 3 are determined by using best estimates of net realized value.
- (4) Investment in unit trusts which are non-marketable securities has been determined by net asset value at the last working day of the reporting period as quoted on their asset management company.
- (5) Investment in common stocks and unit trusts which are marketable securities, their fair values are generally derived from last bid prices of the last working day of the reporting period.

- (6) Investment in common stocks which are non-marketable securities has been determined by using book value per share, calculated from the last issuer's financial statement.
- (7) Policy loans and interest receivables are estimated from the present value of cash flows discounted by zero coupon bonds.
- (8) Mortgaged loans, other loans and interest receivables are estimated from the present value of cash flows discounted by the current market interest rate of the loans with similar terms and conditions.
- (9) Lease liabilities are approximated to their carrying values due to similar approximation between interest rate and market rate.

During the periods, there were no transfers within the fair value hierarchy.

Reconciliation of fair value measurements of equity financial assets, categorised within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy, were presented below:

	Unit: Thousand Baht Consolidated and separate financial statements
Balance as of January 1, 2024	7,464
Unrealised gain recognised in other comprehensive income	1,076
Balance as of June 30, 2024	8,540

25. APPROVAL OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

This interim financial information was authorised for issuance by the Company's authorised director on August 13, 2024.